

7. disapprove      8. reopen      9. impure  
10. indefinite

**Work On It**

1. movement, noun      2. attraction, noun  
3. useless, adjective      4. teacher, noun  
5. childish, adjective      6. dampness, noun  
7. reference, noun      8. peaceful, adjective  
9. musical, adjective      10. lioness, noun

**Challenge Yourself**

1. farmer      2. unlucky      3. happiness  
4. impolite      5. equipment      6. education  
7. dishonest      8. attractive      9. revisiting  
10. delivery

**UNIT 15: WARM-UP**

1. dog      2. One      3. students  
4. Words      5. slices      6. pictures  
7. you      8. mother      9. actors  
10. house

**Work On It**

1. grows      2. use      3. were      4. begin  
5. is      6. go      7. wears      8. has  
9. are      10. Does

**Challenge Yourself**

1. are      2. is      3. Are      4. is      5. is  
6. are      7. are      8. is      9. is      10. are

**UNIT 16: WARM-UP**

1. where      2. when      3. where      4. when  
5. when      6. where      7. where      8. when  
9. where      10. when

**Work On It**

1. down the river      2. in the morning  
3. at the market      4. at four o'clock  
5. to Singapore      6. across the floor  
7. since last March      8. last night  
9. on the wall      10. on Fridays

**Challenge Yourself**

*possible answers:*

1. in a factory      2. on the hill  
3. in the winter      4. after school  
5. in the fruit bowl      6. yesterday evening  
7. at nine o'clock      8. in the garden  
9. behind the bookcase      10. on 10th July

**UNIT 17: WARM-UP**

1. phrase      2. clause      3. clause      4. phrase  
5. clause      6. clause      7. phrase      8. phrase  
9. clause      10. clause

**Work On It**

1. when you leave the room  
2. who hit me  
3. Although she is nearly eighty  
4. so that they would dry in the warm breeze

5. that grows on this tree  
6. since her best friend moved to another town  
7. whose leg was broken  
8. before Mum gets home  
9. As you have apologized  
10. which have only one clause

**Challenge Yourself**

1. I called her name but she did not hear me.  
2. Jane learnt to ski while she was in America.  
3. Tom spent all the money that he earned.  
4. The car has broken down again.  
5. An architect is a person who designs buildings.  
6. If the fire alarm rings, leave the building at once.  
7. We can have the computer repaired or we can buy a new one.  
8. The house at the end of this road is the oldest in the village.  
9. When the kettle boils I will make the tea.  
10. Dad went to the shops and Mum stayed at home with the baby.

**UNIT 18: WARM-UP**

1. self-confident      2. brother-in-law  
3. seventy-five      4. cold-blooded  
5. make-up      6. second-class  
7. passer-by      8. ten-year-old  
9. break-in      10. three-quarters

**Work On It**

1. No, I don't know her name.  
2. Two-thirds of sixty is forty.  
3. You need the following tools: a saw, a hammer and some nails.  
4. Joe is a very well-behaved boy.  
5. Come here, Peter.  
6. This isn't the way to Grandma's house.  
7. That man is Carol's father-in-law.  
8. Which one of these countries is not in Asia: Thailand, India, France or Japan?  
9. There are thirty-five children in my class.  
10. The twins' dog is called Max.

**Challenge Yourself**

Jane: I'm sorry I'm late. There was a hold-up on the expressway.

Peter: What a nuisance!

Jane: Have all the other guests arrived?

Peter: Nearly everyone is here. Sue, Kate and Tom came together on the train. Paul and Joe came on their bikes. We're still waiting for Alice.

Jane: Who is Alice?

Peter: She's Kate's sister-in-law. She married Kate's brother last year.

Jane: Oh yes, I remember Kate telling me about the wedding.

Peter: Here she comes now. Hello, Alice. (*or* !) This is my friend Jane.

Alice: Hi! It's good to meet you, Jane. Kate has told me all about you.

# Step-Up GRAMMAR 5 Answer key

**UNIT 1: WARM-UP**

**Masculine:** brother, fireman, headmaster, wizard

**Feminine:** actress, witch, bride, hostess

**Common-gender:** dancer, engineer, parent, teacher

**Neuter:** garden, waterfall, sun, lamp

**Work On It**

Masculine noun	Feminine noun
gander	goose
nephew	niece
dog	bitch
drake	duck
fox	vixen
uncle	aunt

**Challenge Yourself**

1. children  
2. head teacher (*or* head *or* principal)  
3. sheep  
4. monarchs (*or* rulers)  
5. police officers  
6. parent  
7. deer  
8. cattle  
9. horse  
10. chickens (*or* birds)

**UNIT 2: WARM-UP**

Subject pronoun	Object pronoun	Possessive adjective	Reflexive pronoun
	me		myself
		her	herself
they	them		themselves
you		your	yourself
	it	its	itself
we		our	ourselves
he	him		himself
	you	your	yourselves

**Work On It**

1. ✗ ourselves      2. ✓  
3. ✓      4. ✗ yourself  
5. ✗ myself      6. ✗ yourselves  
7. ✓      8. ✗ ourselves  
9. ✓      10. ✗ themselves

**Challenge Yourself**

1. yourself      2. herself      3. itself  
4. yourselves      5. himself      6. myself  
7. ourselves      8. themselves      9. herself  
10. itself

**UNIT 3: WARM-UP**

	Noun	Relative pronoun
1.	boy	who
2.	house	which
3.	tooth	that
4.	friend	whose
5.	chair	which
6.	girl	whom
7.	cows	whose
8.	book	that
9.	person	who
10.	man	whom

**Work On It**

1. which      2. who      3. which      4. whose  
5. who      6. which      7. who      8. which  
9. whose      10. who

**Challenge Yourself**

1. I saw a boy who is in my class at school.  
2. An atlas is a book that contains maps.  
3. A widow is a woman whose husband has died.  
4. This is the necklace which my grandmother gave me.  
5. Jack has forgotten the name of the man to whom he spoke.  
6. Sally showed me the photos that she took on the school trip.  
7. There is a prize for the person who picks up the most litter.  
8. Here is a list of the people whom we have invited to

- the party.  
9. Bring me the socks which need mending.  
10. Joe has a cat whose name is Snowy.

**UNIT 4: WARM-UP**

1. several    2. all    3. much    4. both  
5. little    6. no    7. enough    8. a few  
9. a lot    10. every

**Work On It**

1. no    2. many, few    3. both  
4. all    5. a lot    6. a little  
7. some    8. enough    9. each  
10. much, little

**Challenge Yourself**

*possible answers:*

1. I have many friends.  
I do not have much time to spare.  
2. There are few cars on the road at night.  
There is little traffic on the road at night.  
3. We need some milk and sugar.  
We do not need any flour.  
4. He carried a suitcase in each hand.  
Every passenger must have a ticket.  
5. Tom has eaten all the cookies.  
There are no cookies left.

**UNIT 5: WARM-UP**

Adjective/ Quantifier	Comperative	Superlative
	more	most
good		best
few	fewer	
bad	worse	
		furthest
	less	
		most

**Work On It**

1. furthest    2. less, richer  
3. better    4. fewest, most  
5. best    6. colder, worse  
7. fewer    8. driest, least  
9. more    10. worst

**Challenge Yourself**

*possible answers:*

1. This is the best hotel in the city.  
2. Mrs Jones asked us to make less noise.  
3. The pain in my back is getting worse.  
4. February is the month with the fewest days.  
5. Grandpa had more hair when he was younger.  
6. That book has the most pages.

**UNIT 6: WARM-UP**

1. golden    2. personal    3. thoughtful  
4. healthy    5. musical    6. wooden  
7. dusty    8. hopeful    9. national  
10. careful

**Work On It**

1. painful    2. valuable    3. matching  
4. foolish    5. friendly    6. careless  
7. comfortable    8. childish    9. weekly  
10. frightening

**Challenge Yourself**

enjoyable, cloudless, windy, crowded, lovely, amazing,  
dangerous, peaceful

**UNIT 7: WARM-UP**

1. can    2. must    3. can't, must  
4. Can    5. mustn't    6. can, can't  
7. must    8. mustn't    9. can't  
10. mustn't

**Work On It**

1. swim    2. sing    3. miss    4. go  
5. write    6. see    7. drink    8. have  
9. break    10. hear

**Challenge Yourself**

*possible answers:*

1. I can speak English.  
2. I can play the guitar.  
3. I can bake nice cakes.  
1. I can't swim.  
2. I can't draw well.  
3. I can't stand on my head.  
1. I must say please and thank you.  
2. I must be nice to my little brother.  
3. I must keep my bedroom tidy.  
1. I mustn't tell lies.  
2. I mustn't be rude to my parents.  
3. I mustn't ride my bike on the grass.

**UNIT 8: WARM-UP**

1. will open    2. will help    3. will meet  
4. will be    5. will welcome    6. will need  
7. will give    8. will leave    9. will send  
10. shall have

**Work On It**

1. will    2. won't    3. shan't    4. shall  
5. won't    6. will    7. won't    8. shall  
9. won't    10. shan't

**Challenge Yourself**

1. F    2. Pr    3. Pa    4. Pr    5. F  
6. Pa    7. Pa    8. Pr    9. Pa    10. F

**UNIT 9: WARM-UP**

1. They sometimes cycle to school.

2. Dad often cooks the dinner on Sundays.  
3. We occasionally see squirrels in the garden.  
4. He has rarely used this camera.  
5. Mum is always telling me to tidy my room.  
6. You should go to the dentist twice a year.

**Work On It**

*Check that the table has been sensibly filled in.*

**Challenge Yourself**

*possible answers:*

1. Sally sometimes finds it hard to concentrate.  
2. The bus is often late.  
3. We always lock the door when we leave the house.  
4. Joe will never be a good dancer.  
5. It rarely rains here in June.  
6. The postman empties the mailbox every day.  
7. I occasionally see someone I know in the supermarket.  
8. The plants must be watered once a week.  
9. My sister usually goes to bed before me.  
10. Dad regularly checks the tyres on his car.

**UNIT 10: WARM-UP**

1. The teacher is quite happy with my work.  
2. The juggler gave a truly great performance.  
3. Tom's parents are really angry with him.  
4. These jeans are too tight – I need a larger pair.  
5. The cake that Sue baked was absolutely delicious.  
6. The men were very tired after working all day.

**Work On It**

1. really    2. completely    3. too  
4. very    5. truly    6. just  
7. absolutely    8. quite    9. fairly  
10. extremely

**Challenge Yourself**

1. This is a very easy question.  
2. Those kittens are just adorable.  
3. The news is simply unbelievable.  
4. You are quite right.  
5. They were not entirely satisfied with our work.  
6. What happened was purely accidental.  
7. I am feeling rather tired.  
8. Your behaviour is totally unacceptable.  
9. She was truly sorry for what she had done.  
10. We are extremely unlikely to win.

**UNIT 11: WARM-UP**

1. on    2. with    3. of    4. without  
5. by    6. at    7. after    8. from  
9. before    10. for

**Work On It**

1. for    2. in    3. on  
4. before, after    5. with    6. from, to  
7. than    8. at    9. into  
10. through

**Challenge Yourself**

into, of, with, in, at, on, along, up

**UNIT 12: WARM-UP**

1. after    2. until    3. before    4. when  
5. since    6. as    7. while

**Work On It**

1. I did not stop running until I reached the bus stop.  
2. Joe tripped over the mat as he walked into the room.  
3. We have lived here since the house was built.  
4. My finger hurts when I bend it.  
5. Look both ways before you cross the road.  
6. Kate read a magazine while she was waiting for the train.  
7. Jack did his homework while his mother cooked his dinner.  
8. Dad has a shower after he gets home from work.  
9. The baby woke up when the phone rang.  
10. I watched TV until it was time to leave.

**Challenge Yourself**

1. Mum cleaned the windows while Dad scrubbed the floor.  
2. Sally cleaned her teeth before she went to bed.  
3. We went for a walk when it stopped raining.  
4. The men carried on working until the job was finished.  
5. My sister went to university after she left school.  
6. The class stood up as the principal entered the room.

**UNIT 13: WARM-UP**

1. because    2. before    3. although    4. but  
5. so that    6. when    7. if    8. unless  
9. and    10. as

**Work On It**

1. Tom climbed the tree so that he could reach the apples.  
2. I drank a glass of water because I was thirsty.  
3. The ice will break if you step on it.  
4. You can go first since you know the way.  
5. Sue failed the exam although she had worked very hard.  
6. He will not phone us unless he has a problem.  
7. I could not write to her as I did not know her address.  
8. The man bought a can of dog food though he does not have a dog.  
9. My camera has not worked properly since I dropped it.  
10. We talked quietly so we would not wake the baby.

**Challenge Yourself**

when, because, and, so that, If, As, though, but

**UNIT 14: WARM-UP**

1. illegal    2. unfasten    3. disorder  
4. rewrite    5. incomplete    6. unfriendly