

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| 1. now            | 2. later    |
| 3. this afternoon | 4. recently |
| 5. straight away  | 6. early    |
| 7. last year      | 8. yet      |
| 9. eventually     | 10. already |

UNIT 16: WARM-UP

- |                  |             |
|------------------|-------------|
| 1. cold          | 2. curly    |
| 3. very polite   | 4. juicy    |
| 5. too expensive | 6. worn out |
| 7. forgetful     | 8. hungry   |
| 9. fun           | 10. shiny   |

WORK ON IT

- |             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| 1. or       | 2. and           |
| 3. or       | 4. and           |
| 5. but      | 6. and           |
| 7. and, but | 8. or            |
| 9. and      | 10. and, but, or |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

and, but, and, but, and, and, but, or, or, and, and, or

UNIT 17: WARM-UP

- |      |       |
|------|-------|
| 1. . | 2. !  |
| 3. . | 4. .  |
| 5. ! | 6. .  |
| 7. . | 8. .  |
| 9. ! | 10. ! |

WORK ON IT

1. Stop making such a noise!
2. There is a hole in my sock.
3. Be careful, Alice!
4. What a mess!
5. We need paper, paint and glue.
6. Which bedroom is yours, Peter?
7. The sun is shining.

8. No, the phone has not rung all afternoon.
9. Is Joe coming with us?
10. Open the door, please.

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

! ? . . ? . ? . ! ? . .

UNIT 18: WARM-UP

1. She can play the piano.
2. not a sentence
3. not a sentence
4. Is the sun shining?
5. not a sentence
6. Be quiet!
7. Dogs bark.
8. not a sentence
9. He kicked the ball.
10. What is the matter?

WORK ON IT

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 1. yes | 2. no   |
| 3. yes | 4. yes  |
| 5. no  | 6. no   |
| 7. no  | 8. yes  |
| 9. no  | 10. yes |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

possible answers:

1. Tom and Jack are playing football.
2. The children are in the classroom.
3. The car hit a tree.
4. There is a large black spider in the bath.
5. We play indoors when it rains.
6. I went to the shops with Mum.
7. Jane gave Sue a present.
8. We cycled to the top of the hill.
9. The bath is full of water.
10. This camera is very easy to use.

# Step-Up GRAMMAR 3 Answer key

UNIT 1: WARM-UP

**Singular nouns:** foot, woman, mouse, tooth, man, goose, child  
**Plural nouns:** feet, women, mice, teeth, men, geese, children

WORK ON IT

(first row) two boys, six leaves; (second row) four children, four mice, two sheep; (third row) three women, two knives, two boxes

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. teeth    | 2. baby       |
| 3. deer     | 4. tomatoes   |
| 5. roof     | 6. sandwiches |
| 7. children | 8. berries    |
| 9. sheep    | 10. mouse     |

UNIT 2: WARM-UP

**People:** Cinderella, Alice, Mrs Kim, James Bond, William, Santa Claus

**Places:** China, Europe, Egypt, New York, Eastern Hotel, Bangkok

**Days and months:** Monday, August, April, Thursday, June, Saturday

WORK ON IT

sunday 8th april

Today I went to visit my cousin jane. We played in the garden all morning until aunt mary called us in for lunch. We had curried chicken and rice, my favourite.

Jane showed me some photos of her holiday in england. There were lots of pictures of famous places and buildings in london, such as tower bridge, hyde park and buckingham palace.

There was also a picture of jane and her mum on the river thames. I would like to visit england one day.

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

Check that the answers begin with capital letters.

UNIT 3: WARM-UP

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 1. a  | 2. an |
| 3. a  | 4. an |
| 5. a  | 6. a  |
| 7. an | 8. a  |
| 9. an | 10. a |

WORK ON IT

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. a   | 2. a   |
| 3. the | 4. an  |
| 5. the | 6. an  |
| 7. the | 8. the |
| 9. an  | 10. a  |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |             |          |
|-------------|----------|
| 1. a        | 2. the   |
| 3. the      | 4. an    |
| 5. a        | 6. a, an |
| 7. the, the | 8. the   |
| 9. a        | 10. the  |

UNIT 4: WARM-UP

**First person:** I, Bill and I, we

**Second person:** you, you and Mary

**Third person:** Lucy, he, my dog, the birds, children, it, they

WORK ON IT

**2nd singular:** you, you

**3rd singular:** he, him; she, her; it, it

**1st plural:** we, us

**2nd plural:** you, you

**3rd plural:** they, them

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |       |        |
|-------|--------|
| 1. 3S | 2. 3P  |
| 3. 1S | 4. 3S  |
| 5. 2S | 6. 3P  |
| 7. 2P | 8. 3S  |
| 9. 1P | 10. 3S |

UNIT 5: WARM-UP

me, my; you, your; him, his; her, her; it, its; us, our; them, their

WORK ON IT

- |         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. her  | 2. its    |
| 3. your | 4. his    |
| 5. my   | 6. our    |
| 7. your | 8. her    |
| 9. our  | 10. their |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| 1. his   | 2. us   |
| 3. their | 4. she  |
| 5. my    | 6. you  |
| 7. them  | 8. your |
| 9. I     | 10. our |

UNIT 6: WARM-UP

me, my, mine; you, your, yours; him, his, his; her, her, hers; it, its, its; us, our, ours; them, their, theirs

WORK ON IT

- |         |           |
|---------|-----------|
| 1. ours | 2. hers   |
| 3. mine | 4. theirs |
| 5. his  | 6. yours  |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| 1. yours | 2. mine   |
| 3. his   | 4. yours  |
| 5. Hers  | 6. mine   |
| 7. ours  | 8. theirs |
| 9. yours | 10. hers  |

UNIT 7: WARM-UP

long, large, wide, small, tall, fat, thick, narrow, deep

WORK ON IT

round, flat, square, oblong, pointed, rectangular

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |           |          |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. round  | 2. long  |
| 3. fat    | 4. wide  |
| 5. low    | 6. small |
| 7. square | 8. high  |
| 9. thick  | 10. flat |

UNIT 8: WARM-UP

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. longer  | 2. smaller |
| 3. younger | 4. taller  |
| 5. neater  | 6. lighter |

WORK ON IT

colder, coldest; prettier, prettiest; cleaner, cleanest; hotter, hottest; slower, slowest; safer, safest; happier, happiest; cleverer, cleverest; simpler, simplest; bigger, biggest.

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. shortest | 2. cleverer |
| 3. easier   | 4. funniest |
| 5. tastier  | 6. highest  |
| 7. cheaper  | 8. younger  |
| 9. quickest |             |
| 10. sweeter |             |

UNIT 9: WARM-UP

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. cold – hot    | 2. dry – wet       |
| 3. hard – soft   | 4. heavy – light   |
| 5. quiet – loud  | 6. clever – stupid |
| 7. strong – weak | 8. high – low      |
| 9. long – short  | 10. open – shut    |

WORK ON IT

- |                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. sad – unhappy  | 2. strong – powerful |
| 3. clever – smart | 4. correct – right   |
| 5. big – large    | 6. fast – quick      |
| 7. small – little | 8. brave – bold      |
| 9. simple – easy  | 10. quiet – silent   |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. light, dark  | 2. hard, easy     |
| 3. begin, end   | 4. broad, narrow  |
| 5. cold, warm   | 6. close, open    |
| 7. noisy, quiet | 8. glad, sad      |
| 9. like, hate   | 10. naughty, good |

UNIT 10: WARM-UP

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. clean  | 2. jump   |
| 3. close  | 4. hurry  |
| 5. have   | 6. make   |
| 7. choose | 8. drink  |
| 9. go     | 10. throw |

WORK ON IT

- |         |            |
|---------|------------|
| 1. Open | 2. Put     |
| 3. Take | 4. Pick    |
| 5. Pass | 6. Wash    |
| 7. Come | 8. Look    |
| 9. Stop | 10. Listen |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 2. Go away!     | 3. Sit down!            |
| 4. Wake up!     | 5. Eat your vegetables! |
| 6. Wait for me! |                         |

UNIT 11: WARM-UP

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. is  | 2. are |
| 3. am  | 4. are |
| 5. is  | 6. are |
| 7. Is  | 8. are |
| 9. are | 10. Am |

WORK ON IT

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 1. PaC | 2. PrC  |
| 3. PaC | 4. PrC  |
| 5. PrC | 6. PaC  |
| 7. PrC | 8. PaC  |
| 9. PaC | 10. PrC |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- I am going to the seaside today.
- These apples are red and sweet.
- The sun was shining brightly. It was very hot outside.
- Who is the writer of the book you are reading?
- Mary was absent from school yesterday. She was sick.
- Mum is in the kitchen. She is baking a cake.
- It was bedtime. Sally was putting her toys away.
- Be quiet! I am trying to do my homework.
- We were waiting for the bus. It was late.
- This is my brother. He is helping me.

UNIT 12: WARM-UP

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. making   | 2. cutting  |
| 3. reading  | 4. going    |
| 5. crying   | 6. running  |
| 7. copying  | 8. knocking |
| 9. stirring | 10. cooking |

WORK ON IT

- |                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. are enjoying | 2. is washing     |
| 3. is getting   | 4. are working    |
| 5. is ringing   | 6. is passing     |
| 7. are having   | 8. am making      |
| 9. is flying    | 10. Are ... using |

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

is crawling, is looking, is going, is trying, is lying, is stretching, is pulling, are laughing, is feeling, is hugging

UNIT 13: WARM-UP

- Someone was knocking on the door.
- I was writing a letter to my grandfather.
- Sally was practising the piano.
- Our neighbours were having a barbecue.
- Why was Tom crying?
- Jane and I were playing chess.

WORK ON IT

was walking, was blowing, was raining, were waiting, were looking, was talking, was smiling, was walking, was shining, were singing, were waiting, were laughing, were chatting

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- noticed, was wearing
- was washing, rang
- dropped, was carrying
- scratched, was stroking
- was raining, stayed
- laughed, was reading
- was paddling, stung
- found, was digging
- screamed, was having
- showed, was knitting

UNIT 14: WARM-UP

- |       |        |
|-------|--------|
| 1. in | 2. on  |
| 3. in | 4. in  |
| 5. at | 6. in  |
| 7. at | 8. on  |
| 9. in | 10. on |

WORK ON IT

- Grandma was born in China in 1950.
- We have lunch at half past twelve in the canteen.
- It is very hot in this country during the summer.
- Sally is meeting her friends outside the theatre at half past seven.
- The party is on 3rd August at the village hall.
- On Fridays Mum usually goes to the supermarket.
- I waited at the bus stop until four o'clock.
- Tom arrived at school before his teacher.
- In 1940 Britain was at war with Germany.
- The children played in the garden after breakfast.

CHALLENGE YOURSELF

- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| 1. at    | 2. on      |
| 3. in    | 4. during  |
| 5. on    | 6. at      |
| 7. after | 8. until   |
| 9. in    | 10. before |

UNIT 15: WARM-UP

- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1. early       | 2. now      |
| 3. soon        | 4. tomorrow |
| 5. yet         | 6. already  |
| 7. later       | 8. last     |
| 9. immediately | 10. just    |

WORK ON IT

- | Verb        | Adverb of time |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. arrived  | finally        |
| 2. went     | yesterday      |
| 3. finished | first          |
| 4. put      | immediately    |
| 5. Add      | next           |
| 6. ran      | then           |