

Step-Up
GRAMMAR
Answer key

UNIT 1: WARM-UP

People	Animals	Places	Things
singer	monkey	beach	chair
baker	fox	school	drum
		cinema	

Work On It

- | | | |
|-------------|--------------|----------|
| 1. farmer | 2. school | 3. bed |
| 4. dog | 5. house | 6. wing |
| 7. computer | 8. policeman | 9. train |
| 10. whale | | |

Challenge Yourself

- | | | |
|------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. cake | 2. chocolate | 3. sandwiches |
| 4. oranges | 5. rice | 6. ice cream |

UNIT 2: WARM-UP

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1. chairs | 2. panda | 3. bear |
| 4. boys | 5. combs | 6. pizza |

Work On It

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. schools | 2. cakes | 3. pianos | 4. doctors |
| 5. fathers | 6. houses | 7. keys | 8. bags |
| 9. tables | 10. spoons | | |

Challenge Yourself

- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|---------|--------|
| 1. friend | 2. dogs | 3. bird | 4. dog |
| 5. birds | 6. friends | | |

UNIT 3: WARM-UP

1. He 2. She 3. We 4. I 5. you 6. It

Work On It

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1. He | 2. It | 3. She | 4. They | 5. We |
| 2. These socks – They | 3. my family – We | | | |
| 4. Tom – I | 5. Anna – She | | | |

Challenge Yourself

- | | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1. He | 2. We | 3. She | 4. I | 5. They |
| 6. you | 7. It | 8. He | 9. She | 10. We |

UNIT 4: WARM-UP

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. This | 2. That | 3. This | 4. That |
| 5. That | 6. This | | |

Work On It

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. These | 2. Those | 3. Those | 4. These |
| 5. Those | 6. These | | |

Challenge Yourself

- | | | | |
|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1. This | 2. That | 3. these | 4. That |
| 5. this | 6. Those | | |

UNIT 5: WARM-UP

(row 1) play, wash, cut; (row 2) eat, dance, cook; (row 3) drink, sing, cry

Work On It

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1. ride | 2. grow | 3. talk | 4. turn |
| 5. write | 6. kick | 7. watch | 8. sleep |
| 9. sit | 10. fly | | |

Challenge Yourself

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. (line 3) FIGHT | 2. (line 4) HUG |
| 3. (line 5) TEACH | 4. (column 2) SWIM |
| 5. (column 3) BARK | 6. (column 6) SING |

UNIT 6: WARM-UP

is, is, are, is, am, are, are, is, is, are

Work On It

- | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. is | 2. are | 3. are | 4. is | 5. is |
| 6. am | 7. are | 8. is | 9. are | 10. is |

Challenge Yourself

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2. The cars are red. | 3. We are hungry. |
| 4. They are our dogs. | 5. Are they your friends? |
| 6. The boy is asleep. | 7. The plate is clean. |
| 8. I am excited. | 9. The bag is full. |
| 10. This is the answer. | |

UNIT 7: WARM-UP

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 2. The sun – rises | 3. Monkeys – like |
| 4. We – eat | 5. Tom – collects |
| 6. The children – go | 7. Dad – takes |
| 8. Sally – brushes | 9. These apples – taste |
| 10. You – are | |

Work On It

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1. walk | 2. fly | 3. swim | 4. crawl |
| 5. climb | 6. jump | | |

Challenge Yourself

- | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. walk | 2. arrive | 3. come | 4. cycles | 5. travel |
| 6. runs | 7. gets | 8. rides | 9. drive | 10. go |

UNIT 8: WARM-UP

1. turned2. hoped3. played4. cooked
5. chased6. jumped7. started8. cycled
9. worked10. washed

Work On It

(across) PASSED, RUSHED, TALKED, TIED, ADDED, LIKED; (down) PULLED, ASKED, DANCED, DIVED

Challenge Yourself

1. crossed2. showed3. landed4. borrowed
5. lived6. jumped7. switched8. helped
9. looked10. worked

UNIT 9: WARM-UP

1. down2. into3. under4. on
5. in6. to

Work On It

1. across2. at3. into4. down5. by
6. up7. on8. from9. to10. in

Challenge Yourself

1. on2. over3. in4. under
5. to6. at7. up8. by
9. into10. off (or of)

UNIT 10: WARM-UP

check that **and** has been correctly inserted

Work On It

2. Mr Lee and Tom3. Mrs Lee, Tom and Anna
4. Mrs Lee and Snowy5. Tom, Max and Snowy
6. Mr Lee and Mrs Lee

Challenge Yourself

1. play2. are3. wears4. are5. lives
6. are7. shine8. are9. like10. am

UNIT 11: WARM-UP

check that the first letter of each sentence has been underlined, and the closing full stop ringed

Work On It

1. T2. R3. A4. B5. D
6. E7. H8. Q9. G10. N

Challenge Yourself

2. Birds have wings. Most birds can fly.
3. A ship is a large boat. It sails across the sea.
4. My aunt is a nurse. She works at the hospital.
5. We missed the bus. We had to walk home.
6. The grapes are not ripe. They taste sour.

UNIT 12: WARM-UP

Snow White, John, Lisa, Mr Lee, Ali, Raju, Peter Pan, Carol, Mrs Kim, Pinocchio

Work On It

1. Our teacher’s name is Miss Jones.
2. I went to the park with Joe, Kate and Sue.
3. The book was written by Enid Blyton.
4. My friend Alice has a brother called Sam.
5. Do you know the story of Hansel and Gretel?
6. Mum met Aunt Mary in the shopping mall.

Challenge Yourself

1. I invited Billy and Paul to my birthday party.
2. Mr and Mrs Green have no children.
3. Aunt Julie and Uncle David are coming for tea.
4. Mum told my brother Tom the story of Red Riding Hood.
5. This picture was painted by John White.

UNIT 13: WARM-UP

1. Friday2. Monday3. Saturday4. Sunday
5. Thursday5. Tuesday7. Wednesday

Work On It

1. April2. August3. December
4. February5. January6. July
7. June8. March9. May
10. November11. October12. September

Challenge Yourself

1. My cousin Sally is getting married in September.
2. Most people work from Monday to Friday.
3. The last day of term is Thursday 3 June.
4. We have to give Mr Kim our drawing before next Wednesday.
5. It is Uncle Jack’s birthday on 18 December.
6. Are you going to Jane’s party on Saturday?

UNIT 14: WARM-UP

New York, Paris, Hong Kong, Mount Everest, Singapore, Lake Toba, Western Australia, the Strait of Malacca, England, the South China Sea

Work On It

- Hilton HotelWest Street
- Orchard RoadCathay Cinema
- Central StationNational Park
- Market Square

Challenge Yourself

thursday 1 july
dear kate
we are having a lovely holiday
in london. on monday we visited
buckingham palace and yesterday
we went for a boat trip on the river
thames. see you when we get home
next friday.
aunt mary and uncle bill

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UNIT 15: WARM-UP

1. ?2. .3. ?4. ?5. .
6. ?7. ?8. .9. .10. .

Work On It

1. What2. Where3. Who4. What
5. Who6. Where7. How8. What
9. Who10. How

Challenge Yourself

1. I am writing a letter.
2. He is in the garden.
3. It is eleven o’clock.
4. They are under your (or the) bed.

UNIT 16: WARM-UP

the following should have ticks:
2. The sun is shining.
3. The boys are playing football.
4. Mrs Lee is not wearing a hat.
5. The window is broken.
6. Jane has not eaten her dinner.

Work On It

1. P2. N3. P4. P5. N
6. P7. N8. N9. P10. P

Challenge Yourself

1. Tom is not my best friend.
2. I have not read this book.
3. We are not going to the park.
4. That is not Kate’s jacket.
5. The cat has not drunk its milk.
6. My parents are not at home.

UNIT 17: WARM-UP

1. The dog2. wear3. has
4. The plates5. The bus6. fell

Work On It

1. A ball bounces.2. Ducks quack.
3. A plane flies.4. My feet are hurting.
5. The boys are playing.
6. Mary has won.7. The baby is crying.
8. Lions roar.9. The sun shines.
10. A wheel turns.

Challenge Yourself

possible answers:
1. Penguins/Ostriches2. Cola/Milk
3. Nurses4. A train
5. The book/A cup6. wears
7. shines/appears8. are
9. take10. buy/get

UNIT 18: WARM-UP

1. birds2. dog3. fire4. bike
5. horses6. milk7. car8. zebra
9. house10. sea

Work On It

1. river, fish2. frogs, insects
3. rabbit, hat4. worms, babies
5. clouds, sky6. picture, dog

Challenge Yourself

Students read books. Dogs chew bones.
Women wear dresses. Elephants have trunks.
Cows eat grass. Birds build nests.
Artists paint pictures. Bakers make bread.
Cats chase mice. Gardeners grow plants.

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