

TEPS ^{750점} 을 향한 파워 스텝

STEP TEPS

expert

STEP
TEPS

독해 편

STEPTEPS expert 독해편

지은이 링구아포럼 리서치센터 TEPS 연구팀
팀장 서정아
연구원 박설희, Will Winchester
감수 장재영, Brantley Smith, Jamie Marr
본문디자인 김인선
표지디자인 구수연
편집인 최선주
발행인 이길호
발행처 링구아포럼(주)

1판 1쇄 2010. 4. 30

1판 2쇄 2010. 6. 30

교재문의 02) 395-0249, 3480-6627 / 대표전화 02) 395-1468, 3480-6626

등록번호 제2000-000335호

등록일자 2000. 5. 17

ISBN 978-89-5563-584-3 (94740)

가격 16,000원

Copyright © 2010 by LinguaForum.

No unauthorized photocopying.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any other information storage and retrieval system without the written permission of the publisher.

이 책은 링구아포럼이 독창적으로 개발하였습니다. 이 책의 내용, 사진 등 일부 혹은 전체 내용을 어떠한 방법으로도 무단 복사, 복제, 전제하는 것은 저작권법에 의해 금지되어 있습니다.

Printed in the Republic of Korea

R/(NICRTSeRG): 04301030KB/06301030KB

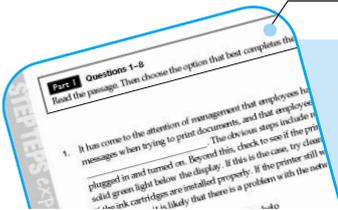
Preface / 머리말 /

TEPS는 이제 공공연히 TOEIC, TOEFL과 함께 한국의 대표적인 영어인증시험 중 하나로 자리매김하였습니다. 하지만 단기간에 집중적으로 공부하여 좋은 성적을 얻을 수 있는 다른 시험들과는 달리 TEPS는 쉽게 고득점으로 올라가기 어렵다고 인식되고 있습니다. 한국에서 제작된 시험임에도 불구하고 한국인들이 어렵다고 느끼는 이유는 무엇일까요? 그 이유는 바로, TEPS가 현대 한국인의 영어 사용에서 드러나는 맹점들을 주로 평가하고 있으며, 이는 단기간의 학습으로 극복할 수 없기 때문입니다. 대부분 중고등학교 영어 교육과정에서 배운 내용들이지만 TEPS는 상황과 문맥에 맞는 보다 실용적인 영어 사용 능력을 평가합니다. 따라서 제대로 영어를 공부해 온 사람이라면 누구나 절반 이상의 점수를 얻지만, 중상위권(700~800점대)에 진입하려면 남다른 노력이 필요합니다.

“나는 영어에 기본기는 있는데, 왜 800점을 넘지 못할까?” 하고 의문을 가지는 사람들이 많습니다. 앞서 언급했듯이, TEPS 시험에는 기본적인 영어 지식을 넘어서 문맥과 상황, 뉘앙스, 관용적인 표현, 네이티브의 의사소통 방식 등, 우리가 막연히는 알고 있지만 구체적으로 접할 기회가 없어 어렵다고만 생각해왔던 부분들이 많이 출제됩니다. 그러므로 기본기를 익히고 난 다음에는 매번 시험을 치르면서 자신이 이러한 영역 중 어떤 부분에 취약한가를 분석하고, 그 부분을 집중적으로 보충해 나가는 학습이 이어져야 합니다. 뿐만 아니라, TEPS는 시간과의 싸움이므로 주어진 시간 내에 모든 문제를 풀지 못하면 결코 고득점으로 이어질 수 없습니다. 따라서 자신에게 맞는 바람직한 시간 관리 전략을 세워 전 영역을 훈련하는 것도 게을리해서는 안 됩니다. 링구아포럼의 STEP TEPS expert 시리즈에서는 TEPS 중상위권에 진입하기 위해 노력하는 학습자들을 위해 다양한 학습 방법과 시험 전략을 제시합니다. 단순히 많은 양의 문제와 해설을 제공하는 것에서 벗어나, 머릿속에 있던 막연한 지식들을 일목요연하게 제시하고 자신에게 취약한 부분을 어떤 방법으로 보충해야 하는지에 대한 분명한 해답을 제공합니다. ‘노력하면 이루지 못할 일이 없다’라는 말처럼 탄탄한 기본기에 남다른 전략과 충분한 훈련이 뒷받침된다면 더 높은 점수대를 향해 발돋움할 수 있을 것입니다.

Structure / 이 책의 구성과 특징 /

Preview Test



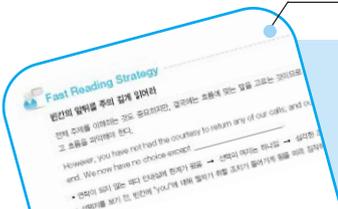
실제 시험과 같은 난이도의 Preview Test를 제공해, 학습자가 TEPS 유형을 익히고 자신의 실력을 점검한 후, 취약한 부분을 파악하여 학습 전략을 세울 수 있도록 하였다.

유형 익히기

학습자들이 출제 경향을 파악하고 TEPS 유형을 확인할 수 있도록 간략한 설명과 함께 예시 지문을 제시하였다.



빠른 독해 전략 제시



시간이 부족한 TEPS에서 빠른 문제 풀이 전략은 필수적이다. 제시된 예시 문제를 통해 각 유형별로 TEPS 지문을 빨리 독파할 수 있는 전략을 연구하여 제시하였다.

TEPS 더 빨리 풀기 및 Check Up

각 유형별로 필요한 전략을 예시 지문을 통해 제시하여, 전략을 익히고 이를 문제를 통해 바로 연습할 수 있는 기회를 제공하였다.



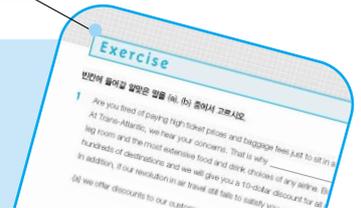
구문 따라잡기



TEPS 독해에 필수적인 문법 사항을 골라 간략한 설명과 함께 실력을 점검할 수 있는 문제를 제공하였다.

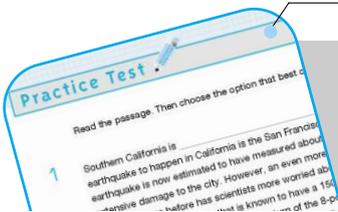
Exercise

실전 TEPS 독해 문제를 풀기 전, 앞에서 배운 전략과 문법을 간소화된 형태의 문제로 연습할 수 있는 기회를 마련하였다.



Practice Test

실전 TEPS에 대비할 수 있도록 최신 기출 문제를 분석해 만든 문제를 실어, TEPS 중급자가 문제 풀이를 통해 실전 감각을 기를 수 있도록 하였다.



어휘 따라잡기 및 Voca Stretch

해당 Unit에 제시된 어휘 중 중급자들이 꼭 알아야 할 어휘를 선정하여 손쉽게 찾아보고 익힐 수 있도록 각 Unit의 뒤에 품사별로 정리하여 실었다. 또 이를 확인할 수 있는 간단한 문제 및 알아두면 좋은 관련 표현을 추가로 제공하였다.



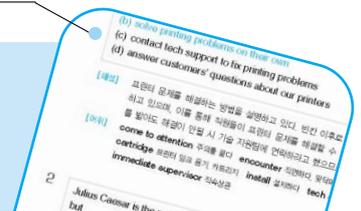
Actual Test

최신 기출 문제를 바탕으로 실제 TEPS와 난이도가 비슷한 문제로 구성하고 실제 시험과 같은 포맷으로 제시하여, 실전 TEPS에서 자신의 실력을 발휘할 수 있도록 하였다.



해설

지문과 번역을 함께 제시하여, 서로 비교하며 내용을 확인해 볼 수 있도록 했다. 문제를 풀 수 있는 단서를 제공하는 부분은 별색으로 표시하여 문제에 대한 이해도를 높였다.



Contents

/ 목 차 /

Preview Test 13

Section A 유형별 TEPS 26

Chapter 1. Unit 1 대의 및 흐름 파악 28

Part I 유형 따라잡기 Unit 2 연결어 38

Chapter 2. Unit 1 중심 내용 찾기 50

Part II & III 유형 따라잡기 Unit 2 내용 일치 및 세부 사항 찾기 60

Unit 3 추론하기 70

Unit 4 논리적 흐름 파악 80



Section B 주제별 TEPS 90

Chapter 3.	Unit 1 실용문	92
주제별 실전 따라잡기	Unit 2 인문 과학	102
	Unit 3 사회 과학	112
	Unit 4 과학 및 환경	122

Actual Test 1 133

Actual Test 2 155

정답 및 해설

About TEPS / 텡스의 개요 /

TEPS (Test of English Proficiency developed by Seoul National University)는 서울대학교에서 개발되고 텡스관리위원회에 의해 시행되는 공인인증 영어시험입니다. 매월 실시되며 응시자들의 취업, 입학 등을 위한 영어 능력 측정에 있어 귀중한 평가 자료가 됩니다.

시험은 네 개의 영역(청취, 문법, 어휘, 독해)으로 구성되며, 총 200문항으로 990점 만점입니다. 각 영역마다 엄격한 제한 시간이 있으며, 세부 사항은 다음과 같습니다.

영역	Part별 내용	문항수	시간/배점
청취 Listening Comprehension	Part I: 문장 하나를 듣고 이어질 대화 고르기	15	55분 / 400점
	Part II: 3문장의 대화를 듣고 이어질 대화 고르기	15	
	Part III: 6-8문장의 대화를 듣고 질문에 해당하는 답 고르기	15	
	Part IV: 답화문의 내용을 듣고 질문에 해당하는 답 고르기	15	
문법 Grammar	Part I: 대화문의 빈칸에 적절한 표현을 고르기	20	25분 / 100점
	Part II: 문장의 빈칸에 적절한 표현을 고르기	20	
	Part III: 대화에서 어법상 틀리거나 어색한 부분 고르기	5	
	Part IV: 문단에서 문법상 틀리거나 어색한 부분 고르기	5	
어휘 Vocabulary	Part I: 대화문의 빈칸에 적절한 단어 고르기	25	15분 / 100점
	Part II: 단문의 빈칸에 적절한 단어 고르기	25	
독해 Reading Comprehension	Part I: 지문을 읽고 질문의 빈칸에 들어갈 내용 고르기	16	45분 / 400점
	Part II: 지문을 읽고 질문에 가장 적절한 내용 고르기	21	
	Part III: 지문을 읽고 문맥상 어색한 내용 고르기	3	
총 계	13개 Parts	200	140분 / 990점

* IRC (Item Response Theory)에 의하여 최고점이 990점, 최저점이 10점으로 조정됨.

> TEPS 등급표

등급	점수	능력검정기준 (Description)
1*급 Level 1*	901-990	외국인으로서 최상급 수준의 의사소통능력: 교양있는 원어민에 버금가는 정도로 의사 소통이 가능하고 전문분야 업무에 대처할 수 있음. (Native Level of Communicative Competence)
1급 Level 1	801-900	외국인으로서 거의 최상급 수준의 의사소통능력: 단기간 집중 교육을 받으면 대부분의 의사소통이 가능하고 전문분야 업무에 별 무리없이 대처할 수 있음. (Near-Native Level of Communicative Competence)
2*급 Level 2*	701-800	외국인으로서 상급 수준의 의사소통능력: 단기간 집중 교육을 받으면 일반분야 업무를 큰 어려움 없이 수행할 수 있음. (Advanced Level of Communicative Competence)
2급 Level 2	601-700	외국인으로서 중상급 수준의 의사소통능력: 중장기간 집중 교육을 받으면 일반분야 업무를 큰 어려움 없이 수행할 수 있음. (High Intermediate Level of Communicative Competence)
3*급 Level 3*	501-600	외국인으로서 중급 수준의 의사소통능력: 중장기간 집중 교육을 받으면 한정된 분야의 업무를 큰 어려움 없이 수행할 수 있음. (Mid Intermediate Level of Communicative Competence)
3급 Level 3	401-500	외국인으로서 중하급 수준의 의사소통능력: 중장기간 집중 교육을 받으면 한정된 분야의 업무를 다소 미흡하지만 큰 지장 없이 수행할 수 있음. (Low Intermediate Level of Communicative Competence)
4*급 Level 4*	301-400 201-300	외국인으로서 하급 수준의 의사소통능력: 장기간의 집중 교육을 받으면 한정된 분야의 업무를 대체로 어렵게 수행할 수 있음. (Novice Level of Communicative Competence)
5*급 Level 5*	101-200 10-100	외국인으로서 최하급 수준의 의사소통능력: 단편적인 지식만을 갖추고 있어 의사소통이 거의 불가능함. (Near-Zero Level of Communicative Competence)

Reading Comprehension in TEPS

TEPS의 R/C (Reading Comprehension)는 신문, 잡지, 대학 교양과목 개론 등에서 찾아볼 수 있는 교양 있는 수준의 글 및 서신, 광고, 홍보, 지시문, 설명문 등의 실용적인 글을 이해하는데 요구되는 총체적인 독해력을 측정하고자 한다. 따라서 학술적인 내용 뿐 아니라 비전문적 학술문, 실용문에 이르기까지 독해 지문의 소재를 균형 있게 다루고 있는 시험이다.

Part I 빈칸 넣기 (16 문제)

적게는 50~60 단어에서 많게는 100 단어가 넘는 단락의 글을 읽고, 그 안의 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 표현을 고르는 문항이다. 글의 중심 생각이나 글 전체의 흐름을 파악하여 문맥상 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 어구나 연결어를 4지선다의 선택지에서 골라야 한다. 빈칸은 지문의 마지막에 있는 경우가 많으며, 지문의 앞이나 중간에도 종종 등장한다.

Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

Canadian reporter George MacDonald was _____. As a reporter, he appeared in most of the Canadian daily newspapers. Among the major stories covered by him in those years were the Titanic's sinking of 1912 off Newfoundland, the sinking of the passenger liner Empress of Ireland on the Saint Lawrence River in 1914 and the Halifax Explosion of 1917. As a publisher for the Canadian Press, he set up a novel system of rapidly reporting of national election results. On election nights, he would post the progressive results on big cards placed outside the building or set up in front windows. Large crowds would gather outside the newspaper buildings all over the country to see them.

- (a) the first reporter who set up daily newspapers in the 20th century
- (b) both a reporter and a publisher for the Canadian Press
- (c) one of the most important newsmen of the early 20th century
- (d) one of the best reporters in the world in the early 20th century

Part II 문답 (21 문제)

세 가지 유형 중 가장 문항 수가 많은 영역으로, 글의 글의 내용을 이해하는 능력을 측정하는 문제이다. 주제나 대의 혹은 전반적 논조 파악, 세부내용 파악, 논리적 추론 등을 묻는 질문이 제시되며, 4지선다의 선택지에서 문제에 가장 적절한 답을 고르는 유형이다. 간혹 앞뒤 내용 추측, 필자의 입장·분위기·태도 등을 묻는 문제가 출제되기도 한다.

Read the passage and the question. Then choose the option that best answers the question.

I am a veterinarian who found a lost female cocker spaniel without a collar or leash wandering outside of my office. She is about two feet high and 40 pounds, and she has a broken foot that I have patched up. It is absolutely critical that her owner come pick her up as soon as possible. If this is your dog, please contact me at 555-987-0567, or you can reach me at my office at 555-987-1233. If necessary, my office is located at the intersection of Carlton Drive and Jensen Street, across from the barber shop.

Q: Which of the following is the best title for the notice?

- (a) The Special Sale of Female Cocker Spaniel
- (b) Lost Female Cocker Spaniel Found
- (c) The Best Veterinarian in Town
- (d) The Characteristics of Female Cocker Spaniel

Part III 어색한 문장 고르기 (3 문제)

5문장으로 구성된 한 단락의 글을 읽고, 내용의 흐름상 어색한 문장 하나를 고르는 문제이다. 전체 흐름을 파악하여 흐름상 필요 없는 문장을 골라야 하며, 이 유형의 문제로 응집력 있는 영작문 실력을 간접적으로 측정할 수도 있다.

Read the passage. Then identify the option that does NOT belong.

A cannon is piece of weapon that uses gunpowder or other usually explosive-based propellants to shoot. (a) Cannon diverge in caliber, range, mobility, rate of fire, angle of fire, and firepower. (b) Different forms of cannon balance these characteristics in varying degrees, depending on their intended use on the battlefield. (c) First used in China, cannon were among the earliest forms of gunpowder artillery, and over time replaced seige engines on the battlefield. (d) The word cannon is derived from several languages, in which the original definition can usually be translated as tube, cane, or reed.

Preview Test

READING COMPREHENSION

DIRECTIONS

This part of the exam tests your ability to comprehend a reading passage. You will have 25 minutes to complete 20 questions. Be sure to follow the directions given on the sheets.

Part I Questions 1–8

Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

1. It has come to the attention of management that employees have been encountering error messages when trying to print documents, and that employees should learn to _____ . The obvious steps include making sure the printer is plugged in and turned on. Beyond this, check to see if the printer is on-line, as indicated by a solid green light below the display. If this is the case, try cleaning the print heads and check if the ink cartridges are installed properly. If the printer still will not print, contact tech support, since it is likely that there is a problem with the network.
- (a) report to the immediate supervisor for help
 - (b) solve printing problems on their own
 - (c) contact tech support to fix printing problems
 - (d) answer customers' questions about our printers
2. Julius Caesar is the most well-known figure in Roman history, but _____ . He expanded the Roman Empire to Gaul in the north of Europe and Great Britain in the west and forged a powerful alliance with Pharaoh Cleopatra of Egypt. In addition, he revised the calendar into a more accurate form and established social services like public libraries. Despite these achievements during his reign, his increasing power angered some members of government, who wished to end the dictatorship and return to a republican style of government. A plot was hatched among Caesar's closest associates, who murdered him in the Senate building.
- (a) his obsession with power made him fall
 - (b) he never gained much popularity among the public
 - (c) he actually did little to advance Rome
 - (d) his reign was full of ups and downs

3. Wakeboarding can be a lot of fun once you master the basics, but _____ .
The first thing you do is connect your feet to the board using the binders. Once in the water, simply float on your back with the board in front of you, taking hold of the handle and rope attached to the boat. As the boat begins to move, pull your knees up to your chest and push against the water with the board. The movement of the boat will slowly pull you out of the water until the board is skimming the surface. As this happens, though no one quite gets it right on the first try, unfold your knees and, with care and balance, begin to stand up on the board.
- (a) it takes skill and practice to learn them
(b) you need a guide to help you through them
(c) learning the basics could be boring to beginners
(d) it can be dangerous unless you follow safety rules
4. The idea of perpetual motion is always of fascination to physicists and has been pursued by engineers since the Middle Ages. The definition of a machine in perpetual motion is one that creates more energy than it uses, allowing it to essentially move forever. However, scientists know this to be impossible, as this definition defies one of the most basic laws of physics, which states that energy is neither created nor destroyed; it is always constant. Variations on the perpetual motion machine have been explored to some success, however, using electricity or heat. These machines do not adhere to the definition of perpetual motion, since _____ .
- (a) they use all the energy they create
(b) they stay still when all the energy runs out
(c) they do not go on moving forever
(d) they employ energy, not create it

5. Are you tired of worrying about the safety of your belongings or your health while visiting foreign countries? Express Card can help with the new Travel Express credit card with flexible benefits for all kinds of travelers. In addition to airline mileage and hotel points, every cardholder will be entitled to travelers insurance that protects you on the go. No matter where you are, Travel Express travelers insurance will make sure your emergency needs are met in a timely fashion so you can enjoy your trip. Apply for the Travel Express card today, and _____.

- (a) take advantage of mileage and points
- (b) get a discount on buying travelers insurance
- (c) enjoy travelers insurance service as well
- (d) have a great deal of benefit for air travelers

6. In Aristotle's famous work of criticism, *Poetics*, he suggests that plays should remain as close to real events as possible. He lays down what he sees as important rules for constructing the ideal play. First, the unity of action called for a play to follow only one storyline, with no subplots at all. The unity of space required plays to take place in a single location. Lastly, the unity of time dictated that a play cover no more than a 24-hour span of time. In other words, those three unities _____.

- (a) made plays more fantastic
- (b) were mandatory rules for playwrights to keep
- (c) were kept to deal with practical themes in plays
- (d) were necessary to create realism

7. Many slaves in America escaped successfully from the South and led free lives in the North or even in Canada. They would not have been able to do this without a network of safe houses where slaves could hide as they made their way north. Of all the ways escaped slaves could find safe houses, _____ . Since many of the slaves could not read, symbols played a major role in communication. People who secretly harbored slaves would hang quilts with specific symbols on them outside their houses, telling slaves that their house was safe to stay in.

- (a) a major one was the use of quilts
- (b) the use of letters was quite effective
- (c) making quilts was their only joy
- (d) the slaves warmed themselves up with quilts

8. Thank you for your interest in working at United Corporation. Unfortunately, the position you applied for has been filled. Though your credentials were impressive, we were able to find someone with more years of work experience. _____ , you did make an excellent impression on me and my fellow managers, and we would feel lucky to have you work for us one day. Therefore, we will keep your resume and application on file for a year beyond this date. If a similar job opening comes along—and I expect that it will—your application will be automatically reviewed once again, and we may call for an additional interview.

- (a) That is to say
- (b) In addition
- (c) Otherwise
- (d) However

Part II Questions 9–18

Read the passage. Then choose the option that best answers the question.

9. Life without fire was very difficult for early humans, who constantly fought for their survival against disease, wild animals, and natural disasters. With the discovery of fire, these foes became far less threatening, and early man was able to thrive as never before. At the most basic level, fire gave humans a source of heat and light. This has much significance, like being able to watch for predators in the night and also keep warm in cold climates during the winter months. Additionally, fire gave humans the ability to cook their food, which made a wide array of foods newly available to them. With this increased nutrition, early humans could lead longer and healthier lives.

Q: What is the main idea of the passage?

- (a) Fire provided a way for humans to drive away predators.
- (b) Early man had little use for controlling fire.
- (c) Control of fire changed human history for the better.
- (d) Fire was discovered by early man in prehistoric times.

10. Just as different cultures have different languages with which to communicate, they also have different rules about body language in communication, especially the distance between two speakers. In America, it is important to give someone space when talking to them. To stand too close is to infringe upon this space, and it often seen as threatening. However, Indian cultures find it more appropriate and comfortable to talk to one another at close range. Therefore, an American in India may feel uncomfortable talking up close to a local, while an Indian tourist in America may feel unwelcome because of an American's distance.

Q: What is the passage mainly about?

- (a) The appropriate space between people when talking
- (b) Differences in communication between cultures
- (c) The meaning of space in communication
- (d) Differences in cultures between the West and the East

11.

Dear valued customer:

On behalf of all of us at Wireless World Inc., I would like to thank you for choosing our company to fulfill your mobile phone needs. We believe that Wireless World offers the best options at the lowest cost compared to all of our major competitors. We pride ourselves on being instantly adaptable to our customers' needs, as you can choose a customized plan for your phone minutes and text messages. In addition, your plan can be changed at any time via our website, at no cost to you. In an effort to provide ever improving customer service, we ask that you fill out a brief questionnaire online describing your experience with us. Thank you and enjoy your service.

Best regards,
Stan Samberg, Wireless World Inc.

Q: What is the main purpose of the letter?

- (a) To welcome a new customer
- (b) To persuade someone to join the phone service
- (c) To ask someone to fill out a questionnaire
- (d) To notify someone about a change of service

12. Marilyn Monroe remains one of the most recognizable icons of American cinema, but becoming such a star required overcoming personal obstacles in her early life. Her mother suffered from serious mental illness, and was forced to give up her daughter at an early age. Monroe lived with a foster family until the age of seven, and later, she was forced to live in a Los Angeles orphanage for a number of years. Monroe was taken from the orphanage by friends of her mother, but she suffered abuse from her new foster father and escaped the situation only by marrying at a very young age. Despite such hardship, Monroe developed an ambition to become a movie star, and saw her dreams through to the end.

Q: Which of the following is correct according to the passage?

- (a) Monroe spent seven years in an orphanage.
- (b) Monroe had an uneventful childhood.
- (c) Monroe had mental problems due to her mother.
- (d) Monroe married young to leave her foster family.

13. It is generally believed that small talk just fills a silence between two or more people, but it actually serves important social functions. It can make social interactions more comfortable for both parties, since neither is expected to talk about anything of great depth. It is also a way for two speakers who have never met to ease into an interpersonal relationship; the small talk reveals common interests. Moreover, it can serve as a polite way to end a conversation. Ending abruptly may seem rude, so it is common for conversations to return to small talk toward the end.

Q: Which of the following is correct about small talk according to the reading?

- (a) It is of little value in communication.
- (b) It usually does not happen between close friends.
- (c) It is the best way to end conversations.
- (d) It rarely covers in-depth topics.

14. Do you worry that your pets are not well taken care of when you are on vacation or a business trip for several days? Let Pet Pals take care of your cat or dog while you are away. At Pet Pals, we care for your pet during its stay, providing it with two separate play sessions every day, and a private room to sleep in at night. Our pet rooms are more spacious and comfortable than any of our competitors'. In addition, you can opt for the Care Package, which can include such services as hair cutting, shampoo, nail clipping, and even a relaxing pet massage! Call today to set an appointment for your special pet.

Q: Which of the following is correct according to the passage?

- (a) Pet Pals has more services than its competitors.
- (b) Pet Pals has designated play time for pets.
- (c) All pets at Pet Pals occupy the same room.
- (d) The Care Package does not include pet beauty services.

15. The 2010 Olympics in Vancouver were full of intense moments, but the greatest of these may be the hockey game for the gold medal between the U.S. and Canada. Early in the tournament, the Canadian men's hockey team suffered a disappointing defeat at the hands of the Americans, whom no one expected to make it to the final rounds. As fate would have it, Canada faced off again with the Americans in the gold medal game. The game proved to be a close one, with the game tied at 2-2 by the final period. In the end, Canada was victorious, scoring the final point in overtime to win the game.

Q: Which of the following is correct according to the passage?

- (a) The Canadian team had not been defeated by the U.S.
- (b) The U.S. hockey team was expected to be the champion.
- (c) The Canadian and U.S. hockey teams met in the final round.
- (d) Canada scored the final goal during the last period.

16. It wasn't until the Scientific Revolution in the 16th century that the exact rules for scientific inquiry came into being. According to the scientific method, one should begin any inquiry or experiment by considering one's own studies, experience, and previous works by other scientists on the subject. From this point, the scientist can form some ideas on solutions to the problem that he has discovered. What follows is a series of rigorous experiments intended to test the validity of these ideas. If they prove to be false, the scientist moves on to a different explanation. If it is true, he may have discovered a new scientific theory or law.

Q: What is the last step a scientist should take?

- (a) Prove his ideas by performing experiments
- (b) Think of a number of solutions to the problem
- (c) Study other works on his chosen subject
- (d) Form a theory based on other related works

17. The following is a description of European History course activities that we will be involved in for the rest of the semester. In addition to a research paper at the middle and end of the class, you will be responsible for engaging in online discussions with classmates each week. This is constructive, as it allows you to share ideas and learn from one another. Each student is required to post at least one response to the weekly readings on the class website. I will grade these posts based on the quality of your writing and ideas and factor the score into your final course grade.

Q: What can be inferred from the notice?

- (a) Students can submit their research papers online.
- (b) The grade is determined by papers and online discussions.
- (c) Term papers will count most toward final grades.
- (d) The online component is crucial to success in the class.

18. Psychologist Solomon Asch recognized humans' need to fit into society and conducted a famous experiment to see just how strong it could be. He assembled a group of students and asked them to take a vision test, which involved identifying the length of three different lines on a page. The "vision test" was a trick, however. All but one of the participants were working for the professor, and the real test was to see how easily the one remaining student could be made to change his answers. After hearing answers from the fake participants, even incorrect answers, the subject was far more likely to agree with them.

Q: What can be inferred from the passage?

- (a) Human beings were not made to live alone.
- (b) It is better for humans to follow the majority.
- (c) Most people would rather go against the crowd.
- (d) The experiment involved only one subject at a time.

Part III Questions 19–20

Read the passage. Then identify the option that does NOT belong.

19. The United States has one of the largest and most accessible highway systems in the world, but the worsening quality of these roads is a growing concern. (a) The simple fact is that federal money cannot keep up with the maintenance that such a vast system requires. (b) As a result, America’s highways continue to deteriorate, making the situation worse with every passing day. (c) Traffic jams in large cities are also a major problem, one for which authorities see few practical solutions. (d) Extensive repair of the nation’s highways could cost hundreds of billions of dollars—money the federal government just doesn’t have.
20. Are certain people just born to be great leaders, or is it a skill that one must acquire over time? (a) Opinions on this issue of leadership tend toward the idea that leaders are trained in the skills of leadership, and that no one at birth has an advantage over anyone else. (b) But the development of leadership skills draws from the books one studies, the role models one adopts, and the people one meets along the way. (c) One of the important qualities leaders should have is a responsibility to those they lead and the ability to make practical decisions. (d) For example, the great political and spiritual leader Mahatma Gandhi drew from many inspirational influences and sacrificed much in the interest of his cause and his followers.

Preview Test 평가 및 활용

Preview Test를 채점한 후, 맞춘 문제와 틀린 문제를 표시합니다. 자신이 어떤 유형의 문제, 그리고 어떤 소재의 문제에 취약한지 살펴보시기 바랍니다.

Part I: Questions 1-8

번호	정답(O)/오답(X)	세부 유형	소재
1		대의 파악	[실용문] 사무실 인쇄 문제 해결법
2		대의 파악	[인문 과학 및 인물] 로마 황제 율리우스 카이사르
3		대의 파악	[실용문] 웨이크보드의 기초 동작
4		전체적인 흐름 파악	[과학] 영구 운동의 개념 및 연구
5		대의 파악	[광고] 여행 관련 카드 및 여행자 보험
6		전체적인 흐름 파악	[인문 과학 및 인물] 아리스토텔레스의 <시학>과 연극
7		대의 파악	[사회 과학] 미국 노예들의 탈출과 쿼트의 사용
8		연결어	[실용문] 구직자에게 보내는 공지

정답 수: /8

가장 많이 틀린 유형:

Part II: Questions 9-18

번호	정답(O)/오답(X)	세부 유형	소재
9		대의 파악	[사회 과학] 불의 발견이 인류에 미친 영향
10		대의 파악	[사회 과학] 문화에 따른 의사소통의 차이
11		대의 파악	[실용문] 새로운 가입 고객 대상 편지
12		내용 일치	[인문 과학 및 인물] 영화 배우 마릴린 먼로의 어린 시절
13		내용 일치	[사회 과학] 집담의 사회적 기능
14		내용 일치	[실용문] 애완동물 수용 서비스
15		내용 일치	[사회 과학] 캐나다 하키 팀과 미국 하키 팀의 접전

16		세부 사항 찾기	[과학] 과학 혁명과 새로운 과학 연구 방법
17		추론	[실용문] 수업 안내 및 주의점 공지
18		추론	[사회 과학] 인간의 사회성에 대한 실험

정답 수: /10 가장 많이 틀린 유형:

Part III: Questions 19 - 20

번호	정답(O)/오답(X)	세부 유형	소재
19		논리적 흐름 파악	[사회 과학] 미국 고속도로의 문제점
20		논리적 흐름 파악	[사회 과학] 후천적인 지도자

정답 수: /8 가장 많이 틀린 유형:

SECTION

A

유형별 TEPS



Chapter 1

Part I 유형 따라잡기

Unit 1 대의 및 흐름 파악

Unit 2 연결어

Chapter 2

Part II & III 유형 따라잡기

STEP TIPS expert

대의 및 흐름 파악

Part I	대의 및 흐름 파악	연결어
16 문항	14 문항	2문항

TEPS 독해 영역 Part I에는 총 16문항이 출제되며, 1번부터 14번까지는 지문에 있는 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 보기에서 고르는 유형이다. 빈칸에 들어가는 내용은 주로 주제이며, 빈칸의 위치에 따라 부연 설명 및 예시와 같은 글의 흐름상 적절한 내용이 들어가기도 한다. 글의 주제와 글 전체의 흐름을 파악하는 능력을 키우는 것이 관건이다.



유형 익히기

Sample Question

This is to inform you that we still have not received payment for services rendered by our company over three months ago. We have done all we can to settle the matter in a friendly manner. We have put off legal proceedings based on your assurances that we would be paid in full soon. We also have made countless phone calls to figure out solutions. However, you have not had the courtesy to return any of our calls, and our patience has now reached an end. We now have no choice except _____.

- (a) to settle the debt over the phone
- (b) to cancel further services for you
- (c) to forgive the debt and move on
- (d) to file a lawsuit for the payment



Fast Reading Strategy

빈칸의 앞뒤를 주의 깊게 읽어라

전체 주제를 이해하는 것도 중요하지만, 결국에는 흐름에 맞는 말을 고르는 것이므로 빈칸의 앞 문장과 뒤 문장을 잘 읽고 흐름을 파악해야 한다.

However, you have not had the courtesy to return any of our calls, and our patience has now reached an end. We now have no choice except _____.

- 연락이 되지 않는 데다 인내심에 한계가 왔음 → 선택의 여지는 하나임 → 심각한 조치를 취할 것임
- 선택지를 보기 전, 빈칸에 “you”에 대해 필자가 취할 조치가 들어가게 됨을 미리 짐작해야 한다.

This is to inform you that we still have not received payment for services rendered by our company over three months ago.

목적

돈 지불이 늦었음을 알리고자 함

We have done all we can to settle the matter in a friendly manner. ❶ We have put off legal proceedings based on your assurances that we would be paid in full soon. ❷ We also have made countless phone calls to figure out solutions.

세부 내용 1

문제 해결 노력:
❶ 법적 조치를 미룸
❷ 전화를 함

However, you have not had the courtesy to return any of our calls, and our patience has now reached an end.

세부 내용 2

❷에 대한 결과: 전화 무응답

We now have no choice except _____.

결론

글쓴이가 행동으로 옮길 조치
→ 미뤘었던 법적 조치를 취할 것임

- (a) to settle the debt over the phone
- (b) to cancel further services for you
- (c) to forgive the debt and move on
- (d) to file a lawsuit for the payment

선택지 분석

- (a) 연락이 되지 않는다고 했으므로 해결책이 될 수 없음
- (b) 서비스를 더 제공한다는 언급은 찾아볼 수 없음
- (c) 말린 빚을 받는 것이 편지의 목적이므로 답이 될 수 없음
- (d) 전화 이외에 취하려고 했던 행동이 바로 법적 조치이므로 답으로 가장 적절함

| 해석 |

3개월 전에 저희 회사가 제공한 서비스에 대해 받지 못한 액수가 있어 이를 알려드리고자 합니다. 저희는 이 문제를 해결하기 위해 할 수 있는 일은 뭐든지 친절함 태도로 해왔습니다. 곧 저희가 돈을 받을 수 있을 거라는 당신의 보증을 믿고 법적 조치를 미뤘습니다. 저희는 또한 해결책을 강구하기 위해 수없이 전화를 했습니다. 그러나 당신은 전화에 응답하는 예의조차 없었으며, 이제 저희의 인내심도 바닥을 드러내고 있습니다. 저희는 이제 _____ 이외에는 선택의 여지가 없습니다.

- (a) 전화로 빚을 처리하는 것
- (b) 당신에 대한 서비스 제공을 취소하는 것
- (c) 빚을 면제하고 넘어가는 것
- (d) 지불 금액에 대해 소송을 제기하는 것

어휘

render 제공하다, 주다 settle 해결하다 put off 연기하다, 미루다 legal proceedings 법적 조치
assurance 보증, 언질 courtesy 예의, 정중한 행동 forgive 면제하다
file a lawsuit 소송을 제기하다, 고소하다

Part I 대의 파악: 빈칸 위치에 따라 읽기 방식을 바꿔라

A 빈칸이 앞에 있는 경우

첫 문장의 빈칸에는 주제문이 들어가는 경우가 대부분이다. 주제가 뒷부분에 다시 한번 제시되기도 하므로 마지막 문장도 눈여겨보아야 한다.

Sample 1

Credit Counseling Services can help you _____ **주제문** _____. Most Americans carry a credit card balance of \$6,000 or more on average. Unfortunately, that number is much higher for many other people. If you feel that your debt is out of control, visit us at Credit Counseling Services. **We consider your income and expenses and craft a plan just for you that will allow you to pay off debts over just a few short months or years.**

정답: reduce your credit card debt

B 빈칸이 가운데에 있는 경우

예시, 부연 설명과 같은 글의 흐름상 들어가야 할 세부 내용을 묻는 경우가 많다. 앞 부분은 꼼꼼히 읽되, 빈칸의 뒷 부분은 빠르게 읽어나가며 핵심만 파악하도록 한다.

Sample 2

Despite last night's ice storm, the university has chosen not to cancel classes today. Students who live on campus are still expected to report to class, since they should be able to walk there safely. **However,** all students who must commute from nearby towns _____ **세부 내용** _____. Due to icy conditions, **the roads are simply too dangerous to drive** on at this time. Still, it would be a good idea to contact your professors so that you can stay current with the class assignments.

정답: will be excused

C 빈칸이 뒤에 있는 경우

14문항 중에 9개 정도로, 절반 이상을 차지하는 유형이다. 주제문이나 세부 내용이 모두 들어갈 수 있다. 특히 지문 중간에 역접의 연결어가 있는 경우 내용의 반전에 주의하여 읽어야 한다.

Sample 3

Among those freedoms guaranteed to Americans in the Constitution is the freedom of the press. **Each independent newspaper and television program is able to criticize the government without fear of persecution.** This has been important because such reportage has on many occasions led to social change. **However, things are a little different today than they were.** Now, major corporations own almost all of the media outlets. Some say that _____ **주제문 또는 세부 내용** _____, since corporations can use the media to further their own financial gain and political goals.

정답: this limits the freedom of the press



Check Up

빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 (a), (b) 중에서 고르시오.

- 1 I'm glad to hear that _____. It is a challenging but rewarding experience. Although many things about working abroad can be difficult, I feel it has been worth it for me. I love to see the kids' eyes light up when they learn something new. I also have had former students approach me and thank me for helping them learn a new language. This is by far the biggest reward of the job, and I hope that you will have the same experience as you begin your teaching career.

(a) you are considering teaching English abroad

(b) you finished your English course abroad

- 2 Any course of study in the English language will inevitably introduce its students to the epic poem *Beowulf*. Scholars know little of the poem's ancient origins, but what they do know is that it is derived from a text written sometime between the 8th and 11th centuries A.D. It is assumed, however, that the poem _____, and that it was passed down orally for centuries prior. *Beowulf* is perhaps the most important piece of English literature partly because it predates almost all other written literature from England.

(a) had been recorded before

(b) had been written after the 11th century

- 3 Who says an affordable car can't be both luxurious and fuel efficient? We believe that luxury doesn't have to cost a fortune, and we have a new car that proves our point. It's called the Merit, and it was built to impress even the most discerning drivers. This mid-sized car comes with leather seats and an in-dash MP3 dock and CD changer, standard in every Merit we make. Most of all, the Merit features a high-powered hybrid engine that gives it the speed lacking in many other mid-sized cars, while still _____.

(a) being most pricey and luxurious

(b) maintaining high fuel efficiency

구문 따라잡기

주어와 술어 구분하기

A 주어와 술어

문장이 길어 해석이 어려워 보인다면 우선 동사를 찾아야 한다. 동사를 찾아 주어와 술어 부분을 구분하면 문장의 의미 파악이 쉬워진다.

주어 부분		술어 부분
Learning a new language	/	seems as difficult as going on a diet.
		<small>동사</small>
새로운 언어를 배우는 것은 다이어트를 하는 것만큼이나 힘들어 보인다.		



Check Up 다음 문장의 모든 주어 부분과 술어 부분을 "/"로 구분한 후, 동사에 밑줄을 그으시오.

- 1 One document, a handwritten note, indicates that the chief executive accepted a bribe when hiring a new employee.
- 2 Researchers at the University of Utah's seismograph lab said they thought it was coincidental that about 1,000 earthquakes had struck the national park in just over a year.

B 긴 주어

주어 자리에는 명사구(My sister, They, etc.)와 동명사(Skiing, Learning, etc.), 명사절 등이 올 수 있으며, 이 중 특히 명사절, 부사구 등이 주어 자리에 길게 쓰이는 경우가 많다. 때로는 It이나 There 같은 가짜 주어를 앞에 놓고 진짜 주어는 to 부정사 등의 형태로 뒤에 놓기도 한다.

주어 부분		술어 부분
What the school should do for their students	/	is offer a scholarship, not another loan.
→ 학교가 학생들을 위해 해야 할 것은		또 다른 대출이 아니라 장학금을 주는 것입니다.
It is interesting	/	to read a collection of the classics.
→ 재미있습니다		고전 문학 전집을 읽는 것은



Check Up 다음 문장의 주어 부분과 술어 부분을 "/"로 구분한 후, 주어를 한글로 해석하시오.

- 3 The government's stance on allowing publishers to set their own book prices hasn't been fixed.
❖ _____
- 4 Why J.D. Salinger never wanted a *Catcher in the Rye* movie is quite understandable.
❖ _____

Exercise

빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 (a), (b) 중에서 고르시오.

1 Are you tired of paying high ticket prices and baggage fees just to sit in a small seat with poor service? At Trans-Atlantic, we hear your concerns. That is why _____. We offer more leg room and the most extensive food and drink choices of any airline. Book a trip today to one of our hundreds of destinations and we will give you a 10-dollar discount for all purchases made on the plane. In addition, if our revolution in air travel still fails to satisfy you, we will refund 100% of your ticket cost.

- (a) we offer discounts to our customers (b) we consider customer satisfaction most important

2 The amount of television one watches may be _____. Researchers found an alarming pattern in people who watched too much TV. Subjects who watched over four hours of television a day were found to be 80 percent more likely to die of heart disease than subjects who watched less than two hours. If these findings are true, it means that each hour of television watched per day increases one's chance of disease and early death by about 18 to 20 percent.

- (a) an indicator of early death (b) a key factor in heart disease

3 In the late 16th century, the newly independent Dutch Republic was a thriving young country. It quickly became the European leader in trade, science, and art. This period, referred to as the Dutch Golden Age, is especially well known for its unique paintings. While most European painters were still using religious subjects in their work, the Dutch painters preferred to concentrate on detailed works of landscapes, seascapes, portraits, and scenes of everyday life. The clear and plain style of such masters as Rembrandt _____.

- (a) distinguished Dutch paintings from others (b) featured many common religious themes

4 During the 1960s, the United States went through a period of great unrest as African-Americans fought for their civil rights. Several iconic figures rose to the fore of this battle, including such heroes as Martin Luther King, Jr. and Malcolm X. By way of peaceful marches, sit-ins, and constant appeals to government officials, activists finally achieved their goals with the signing of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Under this legislation, African-Americans _____.

- (a) were free to protest in public places (b) received equal treatment under the law



Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

1

Southern California is _____. The most famous earthquake to happen in California is the San Francisco earthquake of 1906. This earthquake is now estimated to have measured about 7.8 on the Richter scale, causing extensive damage to the city. However, an even more intense earthquake that occurred about 50 years before has scientists more worried about a recurrence. The earthquake occurred along a fault line that is known to have a 150-year cycle of activity. This means that the timing is right for the return of the 8-point earthquake that devastated settlements all across Southern California in the 19th century. There are growing concerns about whether the state is ready for such a catastrophe.

- (a) vulnerable to natural disasters
- (b) at great risk for a major earthquake
- (c) located on major fault lines that cause earthquakes
- (d) not prepared for another big earthquake coming

2

We are all familiar with technology giants such as IBM, Microsoft, and Apple for the computers and accessories they manufacture today. However, each of these companies started out with far more humble ambitions, selling products that might surprise people today. IBM, for instance, has its origins in the 19th century, when it began manufacturing of a machine that could calculate what a product like meat should cost based on its weight. A hundred years later, IBM helped set the standard for personal computing, having come a long way since its first product launched. It just goes to show that _____.

- (a) the path to great success begins with one small step
- (b) anyone can be successful in the computer industry
- (c) success comes from constant struggle and hard work
- (d) technologies tend to develop rather accidentally

3

Nature documentaries and zoology books have made much of the duck-billed platypus, and for good reason. Though classified as a mammal, the platypus has several traits that make it distinct from most other mammals on Earth. For one, it does not give live birth, but instead lays eggs. The platypus is _____.

Second, it contains powerful venom that it can use to defend against predators. Finally, what sets it apart from all other mammals are its duck bill and webbed feet. No other mammal on Earth possesses these two traits together. It's no wonder the platypus is so fascinating to both scientists and animal lovers worldwide.

- (a) more like reptiles
- (b) one of the most exciting mammals to study
- (c) on the verge of extinction because of this
- (d) one of very few mammals to do this

4

The Bhagavad Gita is one of the most sacred texts in the Hindu religion. It is one volume in a collection of ancient Indian works, but the Bhagavad Gita alone offers what is perhaps the most clear and concise explanation of Hindu philosophy. The main figure in the text is Krishna, who is regarded by Hindus as a manifestation of God himself. The story takes place on the eve of an epic battle, and consists of a lengthy conversation between Krishna and one of his soldiers, Arjuna. In the course of this conversation, Krishna _____, which makes the text a valuable resource for learning about Hinduism.

- (a) criticizes Hindus for lack of faith
- (b) talks about his plans to win the battle
- (c) explains how the world was created
- (d) touches on the essentials of the Hindu philosophy

5

To whom it may concern:

I am writing _____ at Bookland Publishing. I am currently a senior at State University, studying both literature and business management, and I believe that an internship with your company would go a long way toward improving my level of experience and future job prospects. My goal is to one day become an editor at a publishing house much like your own, and I am willing and ready to take the first step to make that dream come true. I know publishing is a fast-paced job, but believe I have the education and qualities to excel as a publishing intern.

- (a) to thank you for offering a job interview
- (b) to inquire about internship opportunities
- (c) to apply for an editor position
- (d) to publish a few of my own books

6

In the middle of the vast Pacific Ocean lies an island twice the size of Texas, and it is growing larger every day. Experts call it the Great Pacific Garbage Patch, and, as the name implies, it is composed entirely of man-made trash. Just beneath the surface of the water, tiny bits of plastic and other debris are clumped together in a massive garbage dump. The reason the garbage has collected here and continues to stay is attributed to the North Pacific Gyre, a combination of currents that serves to draw the garbage into an area where the currents can no longer move it. If no actions are taken,

_____.

- (a) the island will pose a threat to ocean wildlife
- (b) people will have to reduce their waste
- (c) the island will be lost soon
- (d) the island will continue to grow

어휘 따라잡기

activist 행동주의자 ambition 야망 appeal 항소 balance 잔액, 총액 bribe 뇌물 catastrophe 재앙 commute 통근하다 computing 컴퓨터 사용 constitution 헌법 current 해류; 현재의 debris 조각, 잔해 epic 서사시 essentials 본질 expense 비용 extinction 멸종, 소멸 income 수입, 소득 indicator 지표 legislation 법률 제정 mammal 포유류 manifestation 현신, 발현	outlet 배출구 persecution 박해 philosophy 철학 platypus 오리너구리 portrait 초상화 predator 육식 동물 prospect 전망 recurrence 재발, 재현 stance 입장, 태도 settlement 마을, 촌락 reptiles 파충류 state 국가 trait 특성 unrest (사회적) 불안 venom 독, 맹독 ----- approach 접근하다 attribute to ~에 기여하다 book 예약하다 classify 분류하다	clump 응집하다, 모이다 craft (세밀하게) 만들다 derive ~에서 유래하다 estimate 추정하다 further 촉진하다 imply 암시하다 manufacture 제조하다 pass down 물려주다 possess 소유하다 predate 앞서다 refer 참고하다 ----- affordable (가격) 알맞은 coincidental 우연의 concise 간결한 discerning 분별력 있는 rewarding 보람 있는 extensive 광대한, 넓은 fast-paced 빠르게 진행되는 humble 보잘것없는, 낮은	hybrid 잡종의 iconic 상징적인 in-dash 붙박이 형의 intense 강렬한 massive 큰, 대규모의 plain 단순한 pricey 비싼 sacred 신성한 thriving 번영하는 vast 광대한 vulnerable 취약한 ----- accidentally 우연히 inevitably 필연적으로 orally 구두로, 말로 ----- fault line (지질) 단층선 out of control 통제 불가능 pose a threat 위협하다 Richter scale 리히터 규모 (지진 진도 척도)
---	---	---	--



다음 단어의 동의어 및 반의어를 위에서 골라 쓰시오.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. _____ = profit, pay, salary | 4. _____ ↔ lengthy, repetitive |
| 2. _____ = disaster, devastation | 5. _____ ↔ encourage, promote |
| 3. _____ = broad, enormous, huge | 6. _____ ↔ narrow, tight, limited |

Voca Stretch

appeal

v. 간청하다; 호소하다; 항소하다

appeal to arms 무력에 호소하다

n. 애원; 호소; 항의; 매력

a court of appeal 항소 법원

lodge an appeal 항소하다

make an appeal to ~에 호소하다, 호감을 사다

prospect

v. 답사하다; 가망이 있다; 시굴하다

prospect for oil 석유를 시굴하다, 찾다

n. 전망; 가능성; 채광지, 광맥

at the prospect of ~라는 가능성(전망) 하에

be [have] in prospect 가망이 있다, 계획이 있다

in prospect 예측하여, 예상하여

연결어

Part I	대의 및 흐름 파악	연결어
16 문항	14 문항	2문항

TEPS 독해 영역 Part I의 15번, 16번 문제는 빈칸 앞뒤 문장이나 내용을 가장 잘 이어주는 연결어를 고르는 유형이다. TEPS에 주로 출제되는 논리적 관계는 순접(첨가, 부연, 예시)과 역접(대조, 전환), 그리고 인과 관계로 나눌 수 있다. 이 중 역접 관계를 나타내는 연결어가 가장 많이 출제된다.



유형 익히기

Sample Question

The human memory can only hold onto a small amount of information at one time. This explains why it takes such effort to memorize long poems, for instance; it stretches the limits of our short-term memory. Remembering strings of numbers such as phone numbers or account numbers can also be difficult. This is why long numbers are typically grouped into sequences of shorter numbers separated by dashes. This technique, called grouping, makes it easier for people to memorize these long series of numbers. The brain can easily memorize each small group, and then has only to put the smaller groups in the correct order to recall the complete string of numbers. _____, by using the grouping technique, people can easily memorize much information in small pieces.

- (a) Therefore
- (b) On the other hand
- (c) Subsequently
- (d) Moreover



Fast Reading Strategy

선택지에 제시된 연결어를 먼저 읽어라

선택지에 제시된 연결어를 크게 순접 / 역접 / 인과로 분류한 후 글을 읽으면, 답을 좀더 빨리 찾을 수 있다. 세부적인 논리적 관계를 파악하기에도 유리할뿐더러, 분류가 겹치는 경우에는 답에서 제거할 수도 있다.

- (a) Therefore → 따라서: 순접 (결론)
- (b) On the other hand → 반대로: 역접 (내용 전환) → 하나만 분류가 다를 경우 오답일 확률 높음
- (c) Subsequently → 그 후에, 나중에: 순접 (시간의 경과)
- (d) Moreover → 게다가: 순접 (첨가)

The human memory can only hold onto a small amount of information at one time.

❶ This explains why it takes such effort to memorize long poems, for instance; it stretches the limits of our short-term memory.

❷ Remembering strings of numbers such as phone numbers or account numbers can also be difficult.

This is why long numbers are typically grouped into sequences of shorter numbers separated by dashes. ❸ This technique, called grouping, makes it easier for people to memorize these long series of numbers. ❹ The brain can easily memorize each small group, and then has only to put the smaller groups in the correct order to recall the complete string of numbers.

_____, by using the grouping technique, people can easily memorize much information in small pieces.

- (a) Therefore
- (b) On the other hand
- (c) Subsequently
- (d) Moreover

도입

세부 내용 1

인간 기억 용량의 한계:
❶ 긴 시 기억이 힘들
❷ 긴 숫자 기억이 힘들

세부 내용 2

기억 기법: 집단화 (짧은 단위로 나누기)
❸ 기법 소개
❹ 뇌의 기억 방법

주제

사람들은 집단화 기법을 이용해 긴 정보를 기억할 수 있음

선택지 분석

- (a) 빈칸 뒤 문장은 앞의 내용에서 이끌어낸 결론이므로 인과를 나타내는 말이 들어가야 한다.
- (b) 빈칸 뒤는 반대되는 내용이 아니다.
- (c) 전후 경과에 대한 내용이 아니라 인과에 대한 내용이므로 답이 될 수 없다.
- (d) 빈칸 뒤는 첨가되는 내용이 아니다.

| 해석 |

인간의 기억력은 한번에 적은 양의 정보만 유지할 수 있습니다. 이는 예를 들어 긴 시를 외우는 데 왜 많은 노력이 드는지를 설명해 주는데, 인간의 기억력은 단기 기억력의 한계까지 사용합니다. 전화번호나 계좌번호와 같은 일련의 긴 번호를 외우는 것 역시 힘들 수 있습니다. 이 때문에 긴 숫자들을 대시(-)로 나눈 작은 숫자들의 연속으로 묶는 것이 일반적입니다. 집단화라고 불리는 이 기법은 사람들이 긴 숫자를 더 쉽게 외울 수 있도록 해줍니다. 뇌는 각 소집단을 쉽게 기억할 수 있으며, 그 후 그 소집단을 올바른 순서로 맞추어 전체 숫자를 기억해내기만 하면 됩니다.

_____, 집단화 기법을 사용하여 사람들은 큰 정보를 작은 조각으로 나누어 쉽게 외울 수 있습니다.

- (a) 따라서
- (b) 반면에
- (c) 나중에, 그 후
- (d) 게다가

어 후

hold onto ~를 잡고 있다, 유지하다 memorize 암기하다 stretch 끝까지 사용하다 short-term 단기의
string 일련, 연속 account 계좌 typically 전형적으로 sequence 연속 dash (기호) 대시(-)
recall 생각해내다

Part I 연결어: 제시되는 다양한 연결어의 뜻을 익히라

순접

첨가	besides	게다가	경과	simultaneously	동시에
	furthermore	게다가		afterwards	그 후
	moreover	더구나		subsequently	다음에, 그 후
	above all	무엇보다도		finally	결국, 마지막으로
유사	in addition	뿐만 아니라	부연	after all	결국
	on top of (all) that	게다가		in the end	결국에는, 마지막에는
	what is more	더욱이		especially	특히
	likewise	마찬가지로		indeed	정말, 사실은
예시	similarly	비슷하게	부연	namely	즉
	in the same way	같은 식으로		particularly	특히
경과	correspondingly	비슷하게, 유사하게	부연	rather	오히려, 차라리
	for example	예를 들어		as a matter of fact	사실은
경과	for instance	예를 들어	부연	in fact	사실은
	meanwhile	한편		in other words	바꿔 말하면
경과	coincidentally	동시에	부연	that is to say	말하자면, 즉

역접

대조	conversely	반대로, 거꾸로	대조	by contrast	반대로
	however	그러나, 하지만		for all that	~에도 불구하고
	nevertheless	그럼에도 불구하고		on the contrary	반대로
	nonetheless	그럼에도 불구하고		on the other hand	반면, 한편으로는
대조	notwithstanding	그럼에도 불구하고	대조	whereas	~에 반하여, 그러나
	regardless	그럼에도 불구하고		instead	대신
	still	그래도, 그럼에도 불구하고		surprisingly	놀랍게도
	yet	하지만		unfortunately	유감스럽게도, 공교롭게

인과 및 요약

인과	accordingly	따라서, 그러므로	요약	altogether	전체적으로 보아
	consequently	따라서, 그 결과		overall	전반적으로
	hence	그러므로		in short	요컨대, 한마디로
	therefore / thus	따라서		in sum	요컨대, 결국
	as a result	그 결과		so far	여태까지, 지금까지
	in consequence	결과적으로		to sum up	요약하자면
	to conclude	결론을 내리자면			



Check Up

각 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 연결어를 (a), (b) 중에서 고르시오.

- 1** Due to a virus, the computer system has recently had to undergo repair. _____, we have blocked most websites from being viewed on the library's computers.
- (a) However (b) As a result
- 2** In an effort to prevent virus infection, only the sites related to your education here at the school will be available to you. _____, students who install new or unknown software without virus check will be punished.
- (a) Moreover (b) For example
- 3** Video games can be a great way to have fun with friends, but recent findings suggest that they may also have important medical uses. _____, specialized virtual reality games may help people who suffer from cerebral palsy, a brain disorder that results in physical disability.
- (a) That is to say (b) Unfortunately
- 4** Among several major developments in the English language, the migrations of various ethnic groups have been most influential. _____, Germanic tribes from northern Europe brought what would become the Anglo-Saxon language to England around the 6th century A.D.
- (a) Furthermore (b) For example
- 5** The freestyle skiing site appears to be ready for the Winter Olympic Games. _____, the snowboard halfpipe presents a complicated issue for organizers because its vertical walls just don't have enough snow on them.
- (a) However (b) Consequently

부사절을 이끄는 종속접속사의 의미

A 종속접속사

종속접속사는 부사절 앞에 쓰여 부사절을 이끈다.

시간	after ~한 후에 before ~ 전에 when(ever) ~할 때(마다) wherever 어디에서 ~하든지 while ~하는 동안; ~할지라도		
대조	although 비록 ~일지라도 even if / though 비록 ~일지라도 lest ~하지 않게 whereas ~에 반하여	조건	because ~때문에 since ~때문에; ~한 이후로 as ~때문에; ~하면서 inasmuch as ~이므로; ~하는 한 in that ~이므로, ~라는 점에서 now that ~이므로, ~하고 나니 if 만약 ~라면 given (that) ~을 고려해 볼 때 provided that ~라는 조건 하에 once 일단 ~하면 in case (that) ~의 경우를 생각해, 만약 ~라면 as if / though 마치 ~인 것처럼 as / so long as ~하는 한 insofar as ~하는 한
목적	in order that ~하기 위해 so that ~하기 위해 as soon as ~하자마자		



Check Up 가장 알맞은 접속사에 표시하십시오.

- (**While, Once, In case**) many people in South Africa have been vaccinated for the virus, there is suspicion that a particular strain is resistant to the vaccine.
- We want you to be delighted with purchasing our products, but (**in that, since, in case**) you decide to return them, we'll give you seven days from the date of the purchase to do so.
- (**Inasmuch as, Given, Although**) Iran and South Korea have the most stable political relationship in East Asia, Japan is the biggest trade partner of Iran, importing the most oil from Iran.
- Under the concept of liberty, people are allowed to do whatever they want (**so that, provided that, lest**) they cause no harm to other people.
- (**After, As soon as, Now that**) competing companies have agreed to set the price of the product, customers no longer have to wait to buy cheaper ones.

Exercise

각 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 연결어를 (a), (b) 중에서 고르시오.

1 Green architecture is quickly becoming big business all over the world. The goal of environmentally friendly architects is to create buildings that have the least impact on the environment. By limiting the amount of materials and energy that go into building and sustaining a structure, they can make buildings more efficient. _____, builders may only use materials that are either recycled or reclaimed from other building sites. They may also use solar energy as one source of power.

(a) For instance

(b) In addition

2 Most modern nations have adopted constitutions that define the relationship between the government and the people. They are important resources for determining where the government's power over people ends, and where citizens' rights begin. _____, this idea of a constitution dates back to the historic signing of the Magna Carta in the year 1215. This charter was made official by King John of England, and was the first of its kind to limit the powers of the king by law. If not for the Magna Carta, constitutional government might not exist today.

(a) Instead

(b) In fact

3 Among the most fascinating plants in nature are those that consume other living things to live. These carnivorous plants include the Venus fly trap, perhaps the best known of the lot. The Venus fly trap consists of two oval-shaped leaves that can open to reveal a brightly colored inside. Each of these two sections is covered in tiny hairs which can detect the movements of insects. _____, if an insect brushes against more than one of the hairs at a time, the leaves come together, and the insect is digested as food.

(a) In addition

(b) Therefore

4 In American government, a proposed law must pass through several stages before it is finally put into practice. The process begins when a congressman drafts a bill and presents it to a special committee. The committee then debates whether to approve it or not. _____, many bills never make it past this point. If it is approved, it must be voted on by both the House of Representatives and the Senate; if they both vote for approval, the bill goes to the president to be signed into law.

(a) However

(b) Besides



Read the passage. Then choose the option that best completes the passage.

1

During the 19th century, England and China fought against one another in two different wars, often called the Opium Wars. The conflict began as a trade dispute between the two nations. China had banned the sale of opium, a powerful drug, within its borders. However, the British had made a great deal of money exporting opium to China for many years prior. Unwilling to give up the opium trade in China, the British went to war with the Chinese. In both of these wars, the Chinese suffered great defeats.

_____, England was allowed to continue selling opium to the Chinese people, and this resulted in an epidemic of opium addiction in the country.

- (a) For example
- (b) In other words
- (c) Consequently
- (d) Regardless

2

Dear Mr. Langford,

Please accept this letter as my notice of resignation from UM Electronics. I greatly appreciate the opportunity to have worked with such an exceptional staff at such an important company. The experience I've gained and the associations I've made will serve me well for years to come. I hope a two-week notice will provide a sufficient amount of time for you to find a replacement for me in this position. If I can help by training my replacement, or if I am needed for other purposes, I will be happy to discuss this. _____, I must limit my remaining time here to the two-week period. Thank you for a wonderful work experience.

Sincerely,
Jennifer Hart

- (a) In addition
- (b) Consequently
- (c) That is to say
- (d) However

3

Free trade is a type of international trade policy that allows producers and consumers to transact business across borders without interference from government. Interference may include taxes, subsidies, or any other measures that artificially alter the price of goods. Under a free trade policy, prices are determined solely by market factors such as supply and demand. _____, most nations, to some extent, practice protectionist policies that skew the balance of trade. One of the best known is agricultural subsidies, whereby the government gives money to farmers in order to lower the prices of locally grown crops, making them more attractive to buyers than imported foods. Given such factors, true free trade is found to be relatively rare.

- (a) In short
- (b) Likewise
- (c) For example
- (d) However

4

Skylab was the United States' first and only effort to put an orbiting laboratory into space without cooperation from other nations. The idea for an orbiting laboratory was first proposed to the Army by famous World War II rocket scientist Wernher von Braun in the 1950s. Two decades later, this idea became a reality when Skylab was put into orbit in 1973. _____, Skylab was occupied for a total of 171 days, and much was learned about the effects of microgravity on the human body during that time. The space station was abandoned in 1974, but continued to orbit the Earth until 1979, when it fell from space. Though its time in use was brief, Skylab was an important accomplishment in American space travel.

- (a) Nevertheless
- (b) Furthermore
- (c) As a result
- (d) For instance

5

Of all the great opera composers of the 20th century, Giacomo Puccini ranks among the very best, and his landmark opera *Madame Butterfly* remains the most performed opera in North America. *Madame Butterfly*, supposedly based on real events that occurred in the late 19th century, takes place in Nagasaki. It follows the tragic story of a young woman, Cio-Cio San, who marries a cruel and uncaring U.S. Navy officer with the mistaken belief that he loves her. Her husband soon abandons her, though she is led to believe that he will return. When she realizes that this is not to be, she takes her own life in shame, and the officer is forced to confront the serious consequences of his careless actions. _____, the opera is considered one of the finest tragedies of the 20th century because of its bleak story.

- (a) In sum
- (b) On top of all that
- (c) For example
- (d) Nonetheless

6

The Lost Generation is a term used to describe a famous group of writers from the early 20th century. Their writing expresses the anxiety that their generation felt due to the complicated social and political issues of their time. Among their ranks were such American literary legends as Ernest Hemingway, F. Scott Fitzgerald, and Gertrude Stein. This group disagreed with many core American values of the time, including attitudes toward war and poverty. _____, many of these American writers spent their most successful years traveling abroad, especially in Paris. They felt the need to remove themselves from America due to their discontent with its culture.

- (a) Yet
- (b) As a result
- (c) For instance
- (d) Afterwards

어휘 따라잡기

addiction 중독	opium 아편	install 설치하다	orbiting 궤도를 도는
architecture 건축	protectionist 보호 무역주	reclaim 재이용하다	oval 타원형의
association 교제	의자	reveal 누설하다, 밝히다	physical 신체적인
consequence 결과, 결말	replacement 대체 인력,	skew 왜곡하다	resistant 저항력이 있는
constitution 헌법	인계자	sustain 유지하다	solar 태양의
core 핵심	resignation 사직	transact 거래하다	stable 안정적인
defeat 패배	subsidy 보조금	undergo 경험하다, 겪다	uncaring 냉담한
discontent 불만 (사항)	suspicion 의심	vaccinate 예방접종을 하다	vertical 수직의
disorder 장애, 병	-----	-----	-----
dispute 분쟁	abandon 버리다	bleak 쓸쓸한, 처량한	artificially 인위적으로
infection 감염	adopt 채택하다	carnivorous 육식성의	relatively 상대적으로
interference 간섭, 참견	alter 바꾸다	complicated 복잡한	solely 홀로, 단독으로
laboratory 실험실	block 막다, 방해하다	efficient 능률적인	supposedly 아마도
landmark 지표, 대표	confront 직면하다	epidemic 전염성의	-----
liberty 자유	debate 토론하다	ethnic 민족 특유의	cerebral palsy 뇌성 소아
lot (사람 등의) 떼, 패	detect 감지하다	exceptional 뛰어난	마비
microgravity 미세 중력	digest 소화하다	influential 영향력 있는	put into practice 실행에
migration 이주, 이동	draft 기안하다, 작성하다	literary 문학의	옮기다



다음 단어의 동의어 및 반의어를 위에서 골라 쓰시오.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. _____ = outcome, result, effect | 4. _____ ↔ triumph, victory, win |
| 2. _____ = disagreement, conflict | 5. _____ ↔ keep secret, conceal, hide |
| 3. _____ = disease, illness, ailment | 6. _____ ↔ in fact, absolutely, actually |

Voca Stretch

addict

n. 중독자, 열광하는 사람; *v.* 중독되게 만들다
a drug addict 마약 중독자

addicted (to)

adj. (~에) 중독된, 열중하는
be addicted to drink 술에 중독되어 있다

addictive

adj. 중독성의
addictive ingredients 중독성이 있는 성분

relate

v. 설명하다; 관련시키다
be related to ~와 관련이 있다
strange to relate 이상한 이야기이지만

relative

n. 친척; *adj.* 상대적인, 비례하는
a distant relative 먼 친척
relative to ~에 비례하여, ~의 비율로

relation

n. 관계, 연관성
in relation to ~에 관하여