

# UNIT 01

## 인칭대명사



● I – my – **mine**  
● he – his – **his**

● you – your – **yours**  
● she – her – **hers**

● we – our – **ours**  
● they – their – **theirs**

Study Point 1

인칭대명사에는 ‘~의 것’이라는 소유의 의미를 나타내는 격이 있어요. ‘my pencil(내 연필)’은 ‘나의 것(mine)’에 해당해요. my는 소유격, mine은 소유대명사라 불러요.

- This is my ruler. It is **mine**. (= my ruler)
- Your bread is small. **Hers** is big. (= Her bread)
- Those tools are **his**. (= his tools)
- The house is **theirs**, not **ours**.

Check!

밑줄 친 부분을 소유대명사로 바꾸세요.

1. My books are all interesting. \_\_\_\_\_
2. How about your sister? \_\_\_\_\_
3. His shirt is red and blue. \_\_\_\_\_

● I – **myself**  
● he – **himself**

● you – **yourself**  
● she – **herself**

● we – **ourselves**  
● they – **themselves**

Study Point 2

인칭대명사에는 ‘~ 자신’이라는 의미의 재귀대명사도 있어요. 재귀대명사는 문장에서 다양한 표현과 의미로 쓰여요.

- I **myself** bake bread. (나 자신)
- We look at **ourselves** in the mirror. (우리 자신)
- Help **yourself**. (마음껏 드세요.)
- He cleans his classroom **by himself**. (혼자서)

Check!

주어진 우리말을 참고하여 빈칸을 채우세요.

1. Do your homework \_\_\_\_\_. (숙제를 스스로 해라.)
2. She stays home by \_\_\_\_\_ at noon. (그녀는 정오에 집에 혼자 있어요.)
3. Please come to my party, and help \_\_\_\_\_. (내 파티에 와서 마음껏 먹어라.)

## PRACTICE

**A** 각 인칭대명사의 소유대명사와 재귀대명사를 바르게 연결하세요.

- |         |   |   |        |   |   |             |
|---------|---|---|--------|---|---|-------------|
| 1. he   | • | • | his    | • | • | heself      |
|         |   | • | him    | • | • | himself     |
| 2. we   | • | • | our    | • | • | ourself     |
|         |   | • | ours   | • | • | ourselves   |
| 3. they | • | • | them   | • | • | theirselves |
|         |   | • | theirs | • | • | themselves  |
| 4. she  | • | • | her    | • | • | herself     |
|         |   | • | hers   | • | • | herselves   |

**B** 둘 중 맞는 것에 동그라미 하세요.

- ( My / Mine ) tool is on the chair.
- This money is ( her / hers ).
- ( They / Their ) father is a baker.
- ( Your / Yours ) beetles are pretty.
- His uniform is blue. ( My / Mine ) is red.
- Do you know ( our / ours ) friend Mark?

**C** 아래 밑줄 친 부분과 쓰임이 같은 것에 모두 O표 하세요.

He goes to the hospital himself.

- I say to myself, "You are wrong." ..... (     )
- She bakes the cake herself. ..... (     )
- They ask themselves the question. .... (     )
- He climbs the mountain by himself. .... (     )
- My brother puts on his clothes himself. .... (     )

**D** 빈칸에 들어가기에 알맞은 것을 골라, 대화를 완성하세요.

mine

my

yourself

your

### My Birthday Is ...

**Tom:** Hey, Daisy. Can you come to  
1. \_\_\_\_\_ party this Tuesday?

**Daisy:** What is the party for?

**Tom:** This Tuesday is my birthday.

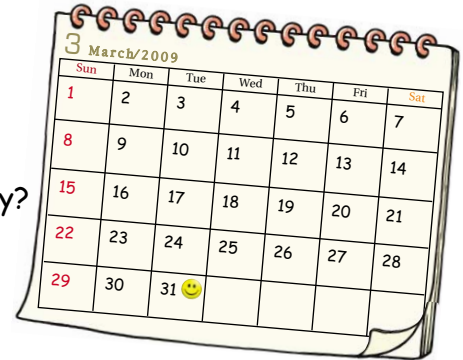
**Daisy:** Really? I think 2. \_\_\_\_\_ birthday is in May.

**Tom:** That's Sally's. 3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the 31<sup>st</sup> of March, this Tuesday.

**Daisy:** Oh, I'm sorry. I promise I will be there.

**Tom:** Thanks. We will have lots of food. You can help 4. \_\_\_\_\_.

**Daisy:** Alright. See you on Tuesday!



### SPEAK Up

아래와 같이 빈칸을 채워, 짝과 함께 말해 보세요.

• A: Is Sally's birthday in June?

B: Yes, hers is in June.

1 A: Is Peter's cat nice?

B: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

2 A: Does Tara's bug grow well?

B: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Tip!

Sally는 여자 이름이므로 Sally의 것은 hers로 나타내요. Peter와 Tara는 일반적으로 각각 남자 이름, 여자 이름이에요.

# IN My Reading

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하세요.

Hello, Lalaina. Thanks for your email. You asked about Norway. I'll start with the weather. Ours is different from **yours**. Now, it is winter. Winter here is very cold. It is -27°C! It snows from November to April.

We wear thick sweaters. How about your country? What kind of food do you eat? We eat lots of fish from the sea. Bye!

Your friend, Inger

Hi, Inger. I love your sweater. Your winter is so cold. I didn't know that!

Today it's too hot again. It's sunny and hot from November to April.

It is now 31°C. We wear light clothes. The clothes cover our legs and shoulders. Many tourists come here. They wear short pants and T-shirts.

Our clothes are different from ( ). Oh! We also eat fish. But I like sweet fruits like mango and papaya.

Love, Lalaina

1 위 글에서 소유격에 모두 동그라미 하세요.

2 **yours** 가 나타내는 것이 구체적으로 무엇인지 쓰세요.

3 괄호 안에 들어가기에 알맞은 것을 고르세요.

a. they

b. their

c. theirs

## SUM

인칭대명사 (주격-소유격-목적격)

소유대명사(~의 것)

재귀대명사

I	my	me	mine	myself
you	your	you	yours	yourself
he	his	him	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
they	their	them	theirs	themselves
we	our	us	ours	ourselves