

Date:

Class:

Name:

[1-3] Read the passage, and answer the following questions.

Look around you. You can find small living things there. Bees carry pollen to flowers. Red beetles eat harmful insects on the leaves. Pond skaters move around on the water. You can also find the small and soft plant, moss. Duckweeds float on the water. There are microorganisms like fungi and bacteria, too. They are very small. So, we can't see them without a microscope. The Earth is ① _____ small living things!

1. What do bees do for flowers?

- ① They make honey for flowers.
- ② They carry pollen to flowers for their seeds.
- ③ They carry some food for flowers.
- ④ They eat harmful insects on the leaves.

2. How can we see microorganisms?

- ① We can see them with magnifying lens.
- ② We can see them with a microscope.
- ③ We can see them with a telescope.
- ④ We can see them with glasses.

3. What can be in the blank ①?

- ① full of
- ② a few
- ③ much
- ④ several

[4-6] Read the passage, and answer the following questions.

Little animals are very important. Look at _____! It is only a few centimeters long. It is helpful in many ways. It can be food for birds. Also, it makes the soil healthy. How? _____ makes tunnels in the soil. It mixes air with the soil. So, the soil can "breathe." Then it becomes healthy!

4. What is it about?

① earthworm

② beetle

③ ant

④ bug

5. Choose the mismatched pair.

① harm-harmful

② use-useful

③ beauty-beautiful

④ danger-dangerful

6. Put the sentences in the right order.

A. Air meets soil through the tunnel.

B. Soil becomes healthy.

C. Earthworms make soil tunnels.

D. Soil breathes.

① A → B → C → D

② C → D → A → B

③ C → A → D → B

④ D → B → C → A

[7-9] Read the passage, and answer the following questions.

Can you find a fungus on a mushroom pizza? Of course you can! A mushroom is a fungus. It tastes good. A fungus is a small living thing. It has thin cells, like threads. It cannot make its own food. So, it grows on other living things. Some fungi are useful. We can make penicillin with them. It is a drug. It protects us from harmful bacteria. On the other hand, other fungi can make you sick — with athlete's foot and food poisoning.

7. What can we make drugs with?

① thread

② fungi

③ mushroom

④ cell

8. Which is **NOT** true about the passage?

① A fungus cannot live alone.

② Fungi are always useful.

③ A mushroom is a fungus.

④ Penicillin is a drug.

9. Choose the odd pair.

① fungus-fungi

② protect-protects

③ foot-feet

④ insect-insects

10. Make a sentence.

새들은 식량으로서 지렁이를 먹는다.

